

Supporting Information:

Reworking the Tao–Mo exchange-correlation  
functional:

III. Improved De-orbitalization strategy and  
faithful de-orbitalization

H. Francisco,<sup>\*,†</sup> A.C. Cancio,<sup>‡</sup> and S.B. Trickey<sup>\*,¶</sup>

<sup>†</sup>*Quantum Theory Project, Dept. of Physics, University of Florida, Gainesville FL 32611,  
USA*

<sup>‡</sup>*Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Ball State University, Muncie IN 47306, USA*

<sup>¶</sup>*Quantum Theory Project, Dept. of Physics and Dept. of Chemistry, University of  
Florida, Gainesville FL 32611, USA*

E-mail: francisco.hector@ufl.edu; trickey@ufl.edu

**Abstract**

We provide detailed, system-by-system tabulation of the numerical results of test calculations against standard molecular and crystalline system data sets.

We also provide detailed data from the 3d elemental magnetization calculations.

# List of Tables

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| S1  | Standard enthalpies of formation ( $\Delta H_f$ ) in kcal/mol for the G3X/99 molecular test set <sup>S1,S2</sup> obtained with different approximate exchange-correlation functionals. . . . .                                     | S3  |
| S2  | Bond lengths in Å for the T96-R molecular test set <sup>S3,S4</sup> from different approximate XC functionals. . . . .                                                                                                             | S12 |
| S3  | Harmonic vibrational frequencies in $\text{cm}^{-1}$ for the T82-F molecular test set <sup>S3,S4</sup> obtained with different approximate exchange-correlation functionals. . . . .                                               | S17 |
| S4  | Band Gap ( $eV$ ) of 21 insulators and semiconductors. Experimental lattice parameters were used with all functionals. Experimental values Exptl. and lattice constants are from Ref. <sup>S5</sup> . . . . .                      | S21 |
| S5  | Equilibrium lattice constants, $a_0$ Å comparisons of 55 solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref., <sup>S6</sup> include zero-point effects. . . . .                                                                       | S22 |
| S6  | Cohesive energies, $E_{coh}(eV/atom)$ of 55 solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref., <sup>S6</sup> include zero-point effects. . . . .                                                                                    | S23 |
| S7  | Bulk modulus, $B_0(GPa)$ of 44 cubic solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref., <sup>S7</sup> these values were obtained by subtracting the zero-point phonon effect from the experimental zero-temperature values. . . . . | S24 |
| S8  | Energy of bcc Fe and its saturation magnetic moments for the different functionals sorted in descending order. “Exp.” denotes the experimental saturation magnetization. . . . .                                                   | S25 |
| S9  | As in Table S8 for fcc Co. . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                 | S25 |
| S10 | As in Table S8 for fcc Ni. . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                 | S25 |
| S11 | As in Table S8 for hcp Co. . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                 | S26 |

# Molecular Test Set Results

Here we provide the molecule-by-molecule tabulation for the G3/99, T96R, and T82-F test sets for different versions of *sr*TM-L $\tilde{q}$  compared with the experimental values.

Table S1: Standard enthalpies of formation ( $\Delta H_f$ ) in kcal/mol for the G3X/99 molecular test set<sup>S1,S2</sup> obtained with different approximate exchange-correlation functionals.

| Molecule                                         | Exptl. | <i>sr</i> TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|                                                  |        | $PC_{rep}$                 |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|                                                  |        | Scheme 1                   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| LiH                                              | 33.30  | 36.385                     | 36.401   | 36.906     | 36.922   |
| <sup>2</sup> BeH                                 | 81.70  | 74.040                     | 74.002   | 74.388     | 74.347   |
| <sup>2</sup> CH                                  | 142.50 | 143.191                    | 143.179  | 142.797    | 142.841  |
| CH <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>3</sup> B <sub>1</sub> )  | 93.60  | 85.570                     | 85.746   | 87.393     | 87.737   |
| CH <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>1</sup> A <sub>1</sub> )  | 102.60 | 107.278                    | 107.269  | 107.735    | 107.822  |
| <sup>3</sup> CH <sub>3</sub>                     | 35.00  | 28.794                     | 28.909   | 30.722     | 31.101   |
| CH <sub>4</sub>                                  | -17.80 | -17.654                    | -17.401  | -13.651    | -13.022  |
| <sup>3</sup> NH                                  | 85.80  | 81.517                     | 81.608   | 78.182     | 78.113   |
| NH <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>2</sup> B <sub>1</sub> )  | 44.50  | 39.797                     | 39.857   | 36.227     | 36.215   |
| NH <sub>3</sub>                                  | -10.90 | -10.964                    | -10.828  | -10.779    | -10.393  |
| <sup>2</sup> OH                                  | 9.00   | 5.965                      | 6.013    | 4.962      | 4.941    |
| H <sub>2</sub> O                                 | -57.80 | -56.832                    | -56.660  | -54.058    | -53.690  |
| HF                                               | -65.20 | -63.535                    | -63.398  | -59.140    | -58.788  |
| SiH <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>1</sup> A <sub>1</sub> ) | 65.20  | 69.259                     | 69.366   | 69.171     | 69.293   |
| SiH <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>3</sup> B <sub>1</sub> ) | 86.20  | 79.406                     | 79.586   | 80.362     | 80.560   |
| <sup>2</sup> SiH <sub>3</sub>                    | 47.90  | 45.436                     | 45.648   | 46.511     | 46.747   |
| SiH <sub>4</sub>                                 | 8.20   | 12.520                     | 12.764   | 13.504     | 13.763   |
| <sup>2</sup> PH <sub>2</sub>                     | 33.10  | 32.623                     | 32.754   | 31.370     | 31.519   |

(continued)

|                                  |        |          |          |          |         |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| PH <sub>3</sub>                  | 1.30   | 7.077    | 7.299    | 6.116    | 6.364   |
| H <sub>2</sub> S                 | -4.90  | -2.147   | -1.948   | -0.881   | -0.522  |
| HCl                              | -22.00 | -20.643  | -20.511  | -19.313  | -19.012 |
| Li <sub>2</sub>                  | 51.60  | 56.370   | 56.439   | 56.569   | 56.639  |
| LiF                              | -80.10 | -76.822  | -76.824  | -73.324  | -73.086 |
| HC≡CH                            | 54.60  | 51.040   | 51.396   | 53.330   | 54.322  |
| H <sub>2</sub> C=CH <sub>2</sub> | 12.50  | 8.516    | 8.983    | 14.080   | 15.259  |
| H <sub>3</sub> C-CH <sub>3</sub> | -20.10 | -21.275  | -20.554  | -14.112  | -12.674 |
| CN                               | 105.20 | 99.774   | 100.316  | 97.152   | 97.634  |
| HCN                              | 30.90  | 28.892   | 29.358   | 27.792   | 28.433  |
| CO                               | -26.40 | -25.895  | -25.362  | -23.753  | -23.107 |
| <sup>2</sup> HCO                 | 10.00  | 1.877    | 2.467    | 3.337    | 3.967   |
| H <sub>2</sub> CO                | -26.10 | -29.200  | -28.532  | -26.637  | -25.912 |
| CH <sub>3</sub> OH               | -48.00 | -48.822  | -48.205  | -44.531  | -43.623 |
| N <sub>2</sub>                   | 0.00   | 1.829    | 2.480    | -2.959   | -2.567  |
| H <sub>2</sub> NNH <sub>2</sub>  | 23.30  | 23.587   | 24.120   | 21.724   | 22.423  |
| NO                               | 21.80  | 17.211   | 17.937   | 13.126   | 13.385  |
| <sup>3</sup> O <sub>2</sub>      | 0.00   | -11.950  | -11.388  | -13.867  | -13.646 |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>    | -32.40 | -37.331  | -37.055  | -36.834  | -36.537 |
| F <sub>2</sub>                   | 0.00   | -5.309   | -5.136   | -4.654   | -4.569  |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                  | -94.00 | -103.778 | -102.356 | -100.203 | -98.937 |
| Na <sub>2</sub>                  | 34.00  | 34.458   | 34.584   | 34.063   | 34.199  |
| Si <sub>2</sub>                  | 139.90 | 138.610  | 138.890  | 135.236  | 135.610 |
| P <sub>2</sub>                   | 34.30  | 43.535   | 44.034   | 39.409   | 39.992  |
| <sup>3</sup> S <sub>2</sub>      | 30.70  | 24.873   | 25.572   | 25.537   | 26.127  |

(continued)

|                                |         |          |          |          |          |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cl <sub>2</sub>                | 0.00    | 0.070    | 0.403    | 0.436    | 0.785    |
| NaCl                           | -43.60  | -40.233  | -40.105  | -39.581  | -39.373  |
| SiO                            | -24.60  | -21.640  | -21.520  | -21.214  | -21.024  |
| CS                             | 66.90   | 68.599   | 69.077   | 69.598   | 70.316   |
| SO                             | 1.20    | -6.378   | -5.892   | -6.158   | -5.837   |
| ClO                            | 24.30   | 17.518   | 17.902   | 15.459   | 15.603   |
| ClF                            | -13.30  | -14.989  | -14.752  | -13.413  | -13.151  |
| Si <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> | 19.10   | 23.870   | 24.408   | 25.508   | 26.161   |
| CH <sub>3</sub> Cl             | -19.60  | -19.999  | -19.439  | -16.906  | -16.060  |
| H <sub>3</sub> C-SH            | -5.50   | -4.577   | -3.907   | -0.722   | 0.357    |
| HOCl                           | -18.40  | -20.509  | -20.186  | -19.987  | -19.651  |
| SO <sub>2</sub>                | -71.00  | -72.391  | -71.248  | -71.274  | -70.386  |
| BF <sub>3</sub>                | -271.40 | -274.365 | -273.747 | -260.552 | -259.222 |
| BCl <sub>3</sub>               | -96.30  | -102.443 | -101.422 | -97.739  | -96.237  |
| AlF <sub>3</sub>               | -289.00 | -286.147 | -285.780 | -274.453 | -273.305 |
| AlCl <sub>3</sub>              | -139.70 | -142.716 | -142.031 | -138.356 | -137.279 |
| CF <sub>4</sub>                | -223.10 | -225.902 | -224.079 | -213.843 | -211.646 |
| CCl <sub>4</sub>               | -22.90  | -26.605  | -24.743  | -24.143  | -22.067  |
| OCS                            | -33.10  | -43.371  | -42.127  | -40.410  | -39.119  |
| CS <sub>2</sub>                | 28.00   | 18.816   | 19.938   | 21.311   | 22.712   |
| F <sub>2</sub> CO              | -145.00 | -151.620 | -150.067 | -144.122 | -142.465 |
| SiF <sub>4</sub>               | -386.00 | -378.093 | -377.363 | -361.928 | -360.180 |
| SiCl <sub>4</sub>              | -158.40 | -156.906 | -155.540 | -151.871 | -150.056 |
| NNO                            | 19.70   | 8.221    | 9.936    | 1.841    | 2.705    |
| ClNO                           | 12.60   | -0.034   | 0.944    | -4.143   | -3.602   |

(continued)

|                                                       |         |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NF <sub>3</sub>                                       | -31.60  | -47.202  | -46.398  | -46.606  | -45.748  |
| PF <sub>3</sub>                                       | -229.10 | -222.247 | -221.736 | -215.189 | -214.107 |
| O <sub>3</sub>                                        | 33.90   | 22.223   | 23.031   | 17.152   | 17.409   |
| F <sub>2</sub> O                                      | 5.90    | -7.959   | -7.606   | -8.641   | -8.452   |
| ClF <sub>3</sub>                                      | -38.00  | -58.226  | -57.637  | -53.522  | -52.605  |
| F <sub>2</sub> C=CF <sub>2</sub>                      | -161.30 | -172.221 | -170.409 | -159.135 | -156.571 |
| Cl <sub>2</sub> C=CCl <sub>2</sub>                    | -5.50   | -13.125  | -10.680  | -8.439   | -5.486   |
| F <sub>3</sub> C–CN                                   | -118.40 | -128.333 | -126.394 | -120.173 | -117.617 |
| HC≡C–CH <sub>3</sub>                                  | 44.40   | 37.678   | 38.516   | 44.026   | 45.901   |
| H <sub>2</sub> C=C=CH <sub>2</sub>                    | 45.40   | 33.826   | 34.588   | 41.091   | 42.972   |
| C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> (cyclopropene)          | 67.80   | 59.453   | 60.680   | 64.828   | 66.738   |
| H <sub>2</sub> C=CH–CH <sub>3</sub>                   | 4.80    | -1.245   | -0.281   | 7.922    | 9.985    |
| C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (cyclopropane)          | 12.80   | 7.941    | 9.392    | 15.628   | 17.824   |
| CH <sub>3</sub> –CH <sub>2</sub> –CH <sub>3</sub>     | -25.10  | -27.604  | -26.384  | -17.177  | -14.885  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (Z-1,3-butadiene)       | 26.40   | 14.762   | 15.948   | 25.888   | 28.557   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (2-butyne)              | 34.80   | 26.194   | 27.530   | 36.412   | 39.174   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (methylenecyclopropane) | 47.90   | 34.959   | 36.634   | 44.890   | 47.732   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (bicyclo[1.1.0]butane)  | 51.90   | 44.733   | 46.956   | 52.579   | 55.524   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (cyclobutene)           | 38.20   | 28.964   | 30.493   | 39.398   | 42.247   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (cyclobutane)           | 6.60    | 0.014    | 1.774    | 12.146   | 15.235   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (isobutene)             | -4.10   | -11.710  | -10.227  | 0.971    | 3.944    |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> (trans butane)         | -30.10  | -33.736  | -32.010  | -20.214  | -17.066  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> (isobutane)            | -32.20  | -35.863  | -34.117  | -22.178  | -18.992  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (spiropentane)          | 44.30   | 33.597   | 36.268   | 45.527   | 49.345   |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (benzene)               | 19.90   | -1.982   | 0.180    | 15.269   | 19.704   |

(continued)

|                                                 |         |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$                         | -107.70 | -108.832 | -108.087 | -102.034 | -100.951 |
| $\text{CHF}_3$                                  | -166.30 | -168.442 | -167.204 | -159.200 | -157.608 |
| $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$                        | -22.60  | -23.683  | -22.723  | -21.015  | -19.816  |
| $\text{CHCl}_3$                                 | -24.50  | -26.594  | -25.189  | -24.048  | -22.420  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2$                        | -5.20   | 1.078    | 1.776    | 3.853    | 4.926    |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$                          | 18.00   | 12.488   | 13.428   | 15.275   | 16.769   |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$ (nitromethane)         | -17.90  | -30.869  | -28.876  | -32.193  | -30.620  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{ONO}$ (methyl nitrite)        | -16.10  | -27.995  | -26.426  | -29.922  | -28.646  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{SiH}_3$                       | -7.00   | -3.702   | -3.129   | 0.730    | 1.769    |
| $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$                          | -90.40  | -96.484  | -95.281  | -92.356  | -91.078  |
| $\text{HCO}_2\text{CH}_3$                       | -85.50  | -92.907  | -91.272  | -87.423  | -85.616  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CONH}_2$                      | -57.00  | -66.113  | -64.482  | -60.010  | -57.721  |
| $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{N}$ (aziridine)      | 30.20   | 25.096   | 26.396   | 27.715   | 29.383   |
| $\text{NCCN}$ (cyanogen)                        | 74.10   | 60.791   | 61.830   | 59.865   | 61.461   |
| $\text{NH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$                      | -4.30   | -6.616   | -5.360   | -1.458   | 0.385    |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$             | -11.30  | -14.914  | -13.757  | -9.023   | -7.084   |
| $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}=\text{O}$ (ketene) | -11.60  | -23.494  | -22.405  | -18.314  | -16.766  |
| $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$ (oxirane)        | -12.60  | -17.699  | -16.656  | -14.074  | -12.724  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$                         | -39.50  | -45.318  | -44.183  | -38.950  | -37.336  |
| $\text{O}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}=\text{O}$         | -50.80  | -60.337  | -58.847  | -55.358  | -53.665  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$               | -56.10  | -58.655  | -57.564  | -50.999  | -49.231  |
| $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{O}$                       | -44.00  | -45.995  | -44.863  | -40.175  | -38.665  |
| $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiooxirane)    | 19.60   | 15.636   | 16.942   | 20.235   | 21.935   |
| $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{S}=\text{O}$              | -36.20  | -40.570  | -38.828  | -33.049  | -30.735  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$               | -11.10  | -11.290  | -10.128  | -4.225   | -2.300   |

(continued)

|                                                        |         |          |          |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{S}$                              | -8.90   | -9.963   | -8.779   | -3.395   | -1.544   |
| $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHF}$                        | -34.00  | -39.857  | -39.107  | -32.754  | -31.289  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$                      | -26.60  | -28.775  | -27.748  | -22.394  | -20.707  |
| $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCl}$                       | 5.20    | -0.110   | 0.795    | 4.970    | 6.536    |
| $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN}$                       | 43.20   | 33.732   | 34.865   | 38.554   | 40.646   |
| $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{O}$                     | -51.70  | -59.525  | -57.908  | -49.495  | -46.993  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$                       | -103.40 | -111.119 | -109.449 | -103.310 | -101.153 |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CFO}$                                | -105.70 | -112.654 | -111.165 | -104.128 | -102.118 |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl}$                               | -57.70  | -67.198  | -65.678  | -61.045  | -59.060  |
| $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$           | -31.50  | -34.873  | -33.339  | -25.398  | -22.862  |
| $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHOH}$                           | -65.20  | -69.658  | -68.059  | -58.539  | -55.875  |
| $\text{CH}_3-\text{O}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$          | -51.70  | -55.694  | -54.084  | -46.505  | -44.136  |
| $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}$                              | -6.60   | -9.582   | -7.686   | -1.978   | 0.668    |
| $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}$ (furan)                 | -8.30   | -23.349  | -21.393  | -13.740  | -10.675  |
| $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiophene)             | 27.50   | 14.135   | 16.229   | 24.516   | 28.021   |
| $\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{N}$ (pyrrole)               | 25.90   | 9.677    | 11.770   | 18.641   | 22.047   |
| $\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N}$ (pyridine)              | 33.60   | 12.329   | 14.665   | 24.406   | 28.422   |
| $\text{H}_2$                                           | 0.00    | 2.116    | 2.122    | 2.738    | 2.744    |
| $^2\text{SH}$                                          | 34.20   | 33.728   | 33.817   | 33.959   | 34.099   |
| $^2\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$                            | 135.80  | 128.390  | 128.822  | 129.526  | 130.379  |
| $^{\circ}\text{HC}=\text{CH}_2$ ( $^2A''$ )'           | 71.00   | 60.504   | 60.938   | 64.172   | 65.172   |
| $^{\circ}\text{CH}_3\text{C}=\text{O}$ ( $^2A''$ )'    | -2.40   | -13.825  | -12.800  | -8.720   | -7.311   |
| $\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$ ( $^2A$ )                      | -4.00   | -12.638  | -12.159  | -9.056   | -8.290   |
| $^{\circ}\text{CH}_3\text{O}$ ( $^2A''$ )'             | 5.20    | -2.911   | -2.376   | -1.414   | -0.803   |
| $^{\circ}\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{O}$ ( $^2A'''$ )' | -2.90   | -13.543  | -12.535  | -8.615   | -7.144   |



(continued)

|                                                                   |        |          |          |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 'CH <sub>3</sub> S ( <sup>2</sup> A'')                            | 29.80  | 25.760   | 26.324   | 28.842  | 29.714  |
| 'CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> ( <sup>2</sup> A'')              | 28.60  | 19.955   | 20.542   | 25.494  | 26.685  |
| '(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH ( <sup>2</sup> A'')           | 21.10  | 9.901    | 10.992   | 19.062  | 21.093  |
| <sup>2</sup> C(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>                     | 12.00  | -0.764   | 0.864    | 11.926  | 14.821  |
| NO <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>2</sup> A <sub>1</sub> )                   | 8.10   | -8.584   | -7.119   | -13.721 | -13.034 |
| CH <sub>3</sub> CH=C=CH <sub>2</sub>                              | 38.80  | 25.869   | 27.116   | 36.661  | 39.398  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (isoprene)                          | 18.00  | 4.922    | 6.632    | 19.468  | 23.045  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> (cyclopentane twist)               | -18.50 | -24.886  | -22.526  | -8.915  | -4.832  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> (n-pentane)                        | -35.00 | -39.768  | -37.541  | -23.182 | -19.178 |
| C(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> (neopentane)                     | -40.10 | -45.263  | -42.969  | -28.346 | -24.239 |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (1,3-cyclohexadiene)                | 25.40  | 10.751   | 13.113   | 28.026  | 32.594  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (1,4-cyclohexadiene)                | 25.00  | 11.466   | 13.835   | 28.819  | 33.405  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> (cyclohexane chair)                | -29.40 | -35.942  | -33.034  | -16.758 | -11.746 |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> (n-hexane)                         | -39.90 | -46.286  | -43.565  | -26.112 | -21.247 |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> (3-methylpentane)                  | -41.10 | -46.525  | -43.764  | -26.833 | -21.936 |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub> (toluene)          | 12.00  | -11.092  | -8.405   | 9.623   | 14.963  |
| C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub> (n-heptane)                        | -44.80 | -52.016  | -48.788  | -29.138 | -23.422 |
| C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (cyclooctatetraene)                 | 70.70  | 45.893   | 48.676   | 68.019  | 73.870  |
| C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> (n-octane)                         | -49.80 | -58.157  | -54.427  | -32.118 | -25.546 |
| C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (naphthalene)                      | 35.90  | -3.303   | 0.561    | 25.252  | 32.960  |
| C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (azulene)                          | 69.10  | 27.587   | 31.363   | 56.037  | 63.639  |
| CH <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> (Z-methylacetate) | -98.40 | -106.982 | -104.866 | -97.857 | -95.165 |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> COH (t-butanol)                   | -74.70 | -80.821  | -78.696  | -66.327 | -62.745 |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> (aniline)           | 20.80  | -4.909   | -2.223   | 11.782  | 16.867  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH (phenol)                         | -22.30 | -46.906  | -44.234  | -28.708 | -23.782 |

(continued)

|                                                                      |         |          |          |          |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O (divinyl ether)                      | -3.30   | -16.303  | -14.565  | -5.960   | -3.058   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O (tetrahydrofuran)                    | -44.00  | -49.433  | -47.222  | -37.857  | -34.571  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O (cyclopentanone)                     | -45.90  | -57.908  | -55.122  | -42.391  | -38.070  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> (benzoquinone)          | -29.40  | -55.359  | -52.352  | -39.181  | -34.337  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> (pyrimidine)            | 46.80   | 24.833   | 27.345   | 31.935   | 35.556   |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>2</sub>                      | -89.20  | -93.215  | -90.679  | -83.516  | -80.521  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Cl (chlorobenzene)                     | 12.50   | -10.741  | -8.133   | 6.163    | 11.007   |
| NC(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CN (succinonitrile)                | 50.10   | 38.526   | 40.629   | 43.312   | 46.511   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> (pyrazine)              | 46.90   | 28.413   | 30.907   | 35.378   | 38.970   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O (3-buten-2-one)                      | 15.60   | 4.521    | 6.187    | 13.233   | 16.120   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O (E-crotonaldehyde)                   | -24.00  | -38.260  | -36.413  | -26.479  | -23.394  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (acetic anhydride)      | -136.80 | -153.383 | -150.248 | -140.653 | -136.768 |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S (2,5-dihydrothiophene)               | 20.80   | 12.041   | 14.105   | 23.149   | 26.586   |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHCN                                 | 5.60    | -0.562   | 1.361    | 8.504    | 11.678   |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O (methyl ethyl ketone)                | -57.10  | -65.941  | -63.819  | -52.909  | -49.557  |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CHCHO                                | -51.60  | -58.460  | -56.304  | -45.805  | -42.481  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub> (1,4-dioxane)           | -75.50  | -82.813  | -80.220  | -72.190  | -68.779  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> S (tetrahydrothiophene)                | -8.20   | -12.195  | -9.865   | -0.125   | 3.514    |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CCl                                  | -43.50  | -49.317  | -47.272  | -36.280  | -32.807  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> Cl (n-butyl chloride)                  | -37.00  | -41.082  | -39.053  | -28.275  | -24.885  |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N (tetrahydropyrrole)                  | -0.80   | -7.384   | -5.026   | 3.405    | 7.027    |
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub> (2-nitrobutane)        | -39.10  | -55.445  | -51.954  | -47.244  | -43.110  |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> O                    | -60.30  | -65.445  | -63.365  | -52.694  | -49.463  |
| CH <sub>3</sub> CH(OCH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (dimethyl acetal) | -93.10  | -99.279  | -96.768  | -87.799  | -84.436  |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CSH                                  | -26.20  | -29.842  | -27.616  | -16.310  | -12.581  |

(continued)

|                                                                    |         |          |          |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> S <sub>2</sub> (diethyl disulfide)  | -17.90  | -20.608  | -17.988  | -7.991   | -4.043   |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CNH <sub>2</sub>                   | -28.90  | -35.087  | -32.884  | -22.455  | -18.700  |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> Si                                 | -55.70  | -54.855  | -53.250  | -40.203  | -36.767  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S (2-methyl thiophene)               | 20.00   | 5.222    | 7.811    | 19.036   | 23.418   |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N (N-methyl pyrrole)                 | 24.60   | 7.912    | 10.602   | 19.377   | 23.529   |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O (tetrahydropyran)                 | -53.40  | -60.087  | -57.330  | -45.160  | -40.940  |
| (CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> C=O                | -61.60  | -72.271  | -69.649  | -56.233  | -52.031  |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub> (isopropyl acetate)  | -115.10 | -127.029 | -123.948 | -110.912 | -106.482 |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> S (tetrahydrothiopyran)             | -15.20  | -20.174  | -17.313  | -4.863   | -0.299   |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N (piperidine)                      | -11.30  | -18.040  | -15.124  | -3.915   | 0.638    |
| C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O (t-butyl methyl ether)            | -67.80  | -74.543  | -71.926  | -58.721  | -54.563  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (1,3-difluorobenzene) | -73.90  | -99.862  | -97.138  | -79.463  | -74.405  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (1,4-difluorobenzene) | -73.30  | -99.157  | -96.457  | -78.750  | -73.703  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> F (fluorobenzene)                    | -27.40  | -51.252  | -48.814  | -32.449  | -27.707  |
| C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O (diisopropyl ether)               | -76.30  | -84.411  | -81.353  | -64.963  | -59.975  |
| PF <sub>5</sub>                                                    | -381.10 | -374.329 | -373.006 | -358.880 | -356.655 |
| SF <sub>6</sub>                                                    | -291.70 | -298.171 | -295.823 | -282.865 | -279.932 |
| P <sub>4</sub>                                                     | 14.10   | 25.231   | 27.228   | 15.370   | 16.845   |
| SO <sub>3</sub>                                                    | -94.60  | -99.832  | -97.720  | -98.304  | -96.800  |
| SCl <sub>2</sub>                                                   | -4.20   | -5.030   | -4.289   | -4.741   | -3.993   |
| POCl <sub>3</sub>                                                  | -133.80 | -133.003 | -131.146 | -131.008 | -129.137 |
| PCl <sub>5</sub>                                                   | -86.10  | -90.874  | -88.636  | -90.144  | -87.855  |
| Cl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S                                   | -84.80  | -91.731  | -89.472  | -89.086  | -87.125  |
| PCl <sub>3</sub>                                                   | -69.00  | -67.573  | -66.369  | -68.295  | -67.106  |
| Cl <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub>                                     | -4.00   | -11.308  | -10.120  | -11.224  | -10.036  |

(continued)

|                                                             |         |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| SiCl <sub>2</sub> ( <sup>1</sup> A <sub>1</sub> )           | -40.30  | -38.714  | -38.150  | -37.429  | -36.748  |
| CF <sub>3</sub> Cl                                          | -169.70 | -174.419 | -172.593 | -164.981 | -162.844 |
| C <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub>                               | -320.90 | -329.442 | -326.645 | -311.276 | -307.707 |
| <sup>2</sup> CF <sub>3</sub>                                | -111.80 | -123.217 | -122.133 | -113.602 | -112.140 |
| <sup>2</sup> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> (phenyl radical) | 80.50   | 51.568   | 53.707   | 66.657   | 70.854   |
| ME                                                          |         | -6.815   | -5.416   | 0.313    | 2.451    |
| MAD                                                         |         | 7.864    | 6.647    | 5.770    | 6.265    |

Table S2: Bond lengths in Å for the T96-R molecular test set<sup>S3,S4</sup> from different approximate XC functionals.

| <i>sr</i> TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |        |            |          |            |          |
|----------------------------|--------|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| Molecule                   | Exptl. | $PC_{rep}$ |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|                            |        | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| H <sub>2</sub>             | 0.741  | 0.745      | 0.745    | 0.746      | 0.746    |
| Li <sub>2</sub>            | 2.673  | 2.714      | 2.715    | 2.717      | 2.718    |
| LiH                        | 1.595  | 1.595      | 1.595    | 1.600      | 1.600    |
| LiF                        | 1.564  | 1.564      | 1.564    | 1.570      | 1.570    |
| LiCl                       | 2.021  | 2.015      | 2.015    | 2.015      | 2.016    |
| LiO                        | 1.688  | 1.688      | 1.688    | 1.692      | 1.692    |
| Be <sub>2</sub>            | 2.440  | 2.414      | 2.415    | 2.429      | 2.428    |
| BeH                        | 1.343  | 1.352      | 1.352    | 1.354      | 1.354    |
| BeF                        | 1.361  | 1.368      | 1.369    | 1.374      | 1.375    |
| BeO                        | 1.331  | 1.331      | 1.331    | 1.337      | 1.337    |
| BeS                        | 1.742  | 1.742      | 1.742    | 1.744      | 1.744    |

(continued)

---

|                             |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| B <sub>2</sub>              | 1.590 | 1.606 | 1.606 | 1.609 | 1.611 |
| BH                          | 1.232 | 1.242 | 1.242 | 1.244 | 1.244 |
| BF                          | 1.263 | 1.264 | 1.264 | 1.272 | 1.273 |
| BF <sub>3</sub>             | 1.313 | 1.312 | 1.312 | 1.320 | 1.321 |
| BCl                         | 1.715 | 1.715 | 1.715 | 1.725 | 1.726 |
| BCl <sub>3</sub>            | 1.742 | 1.735 | 1.736 | 1.741 | 1.742 |
| BN                          | 1.281 | 1.320 | 1.320 | 1.323 | 1.324 |
| BO                          | 1.204 | 1.203 | 1.203 | 1.210 | 1.210 |
| BS                          | 1.609 | 1.605 | 1.604 | 1.610 | 1.610 |
| C <sub>2</sub>              | 1.242 | 1.388 | 1.388 | 1.393 | 1.393 |
| CH                          | 1.120 | 1.125 | 1.125 | 1.129 | 1.129 |
| CH <sub>4</sub>             | 1.087 | 1.088 | 1.088 | 1.091 | 1.091 |
| CF                          | 1.272 | 1.278 | 1.279 | 1.291 | 1.293 |
| CF <sub>4</sub>             | 1.323 | 1.327 | 1.328 | 1.337 | 1.338 |
| CCl                         | 1.645 | 1.648 | 1.649 | 1.660 | 1.663 |
| CCl <sub>4</sub>            | 1.767 | 1.775 | 1.777 | 1.783 | 1.786 |
| CN                          | 1.172 | 1.163 | 1.163 | 1.167 | 1.168 |
| CO                          | 1.128 | 1.126 | 1.126 | 1.133 | 1.134 |
| CO <sup>+</sup>             | 1.115 | 1.111 | 1.111 | 1.118 | 1.118 |
| CO <sub>2</sub>             | 1.160 | 1.161 | 1.161 | 1.170 | 1.170 |
| CP                          | 1.562 | 1.551 | 1.551 | 1.553 | 1.554 |
| CS                          | 1.535 | 1.530 | 1.530 | 1.539 | 1.539 |
| CS <sub>2</sub>             | 1.553 | 1.546 | 1.546 | 1.555 | 1.556 |
| N <sub>2</sub>              | 1.098 | 1.093 | 1.093 | 1.099 | 1.100 |
| N <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1.116 | 1.105 | 1.105 | 1.109 | 1.110 |

(continued)

---

|                             |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NH                          | 1.036 | 1.043 | 1.043 | 1.048 | 1.049 |
| NH <sup>+</sup>             | 1.070 | 1.080 | 1.080 | 1.084 | 1.084 |
| NF                          | 1.317 | 1.322 | 1.324 | 1.338 | 1.340 |
| NCl                         | 1.611 | 1.612 | 1.614 | 1.626 | 1.629 |
| NO                          | 1.151 | 1.150 | 1.150 | 1.159 | 1.160 |
| NO <sup>+</sup>             | 1.063 | 1.060 | 1.061 | 1.067 | 1.068 |
| NS                          | 1.494 | 1.491 | 1.491 | 1.501 | 1.503 |
| O <sub>2</sub>              | 1.208 | 1.213 | 1.215 | 1.226 | 1.228 |
| O <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1.116 | 1.116 | 1.117 | 1.125 | 1.126 |
| OH                          | 0.970 | 0.974 | 0.975 | 0.978 | 0.978 |
| OH <sup>+</sup>             | 1.029 | 1.040 | 1.040 | 1.043 | 1.043 |
| OF                          | 1.358 | 1.359 | 1.360 | 1.372 | 1.374 |
| F <sub>2</sub>              | 1.412 | 1.411 | 1.412 | 1.424 | 1.425 |
| F <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1.322 | 1.315 | 1.316 | 1.326 | 1.327 |
| HF                          | 0.917 | 0.922 | 0.922 | 0.928 | 0.928 |
| HF <sup>+</sup>             | 1.001 | 1.013 | 1.013 | 1.016 | 1.016 |
| Na <sub>2</sub>             | 3.079 | 3.079 | 3.079 | 3.079 | 3.079 |
| NaH                         | 1.887 | 1.887 | 1.887 | 1.887 | 1.887 |
| NaF                         | 1.926 | 1.921 | 1.921 | 1.928 | 1.930 |
| NaCl                        | 2.361 | 2.352 | 2.353 | 2.353 | 2.354 |
| NaO                         | 2.052 | 2.048 | 2.049 | 2.052 | 2.055 |
| MgH                         | 1.730 | 1.742 | 1.742 | 1.747 | 1.747 |
| MgF                         | 1.750 | 1.762 | 1.762 | 1.770 | 1.771 |
| MgCl                        | 2.196 | 2.203 | 2.204 | 2.206 | 2.207 |
| MgO                         | 1.748 | 1.731 | 1.731 | 1.738 | 1.739 |

(continued)

---

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Al <sub>2</sub>   | 2.466 | 2.449 | 2.450 | 2.454 | 2.456 |
| AlH               | 1.648 | 1.659 | 1.660 | 1.666 | 1.666 |
| AlF               | 1.654 | 1.663 | 1.664 | 1.672 | 1.673 |
| AlCl              | 2.130 | 2.138 | 2.139 | 2.144 | 2.146 |
| AlO               | 1.618 | 1.614 | 1.614 | 1.623 | 1.624 |
| AlS               | 2.029 | 2.029 | 2.029 | 2.032 | 2.033 |
| Si <sub>2</sub>   | 2.246 | 2.146 | 2.146 | 2.271 | 2.272 |
| SiH               | 1.520 | 1.529 | 1.529 | 1.535 | 1.535 |
| SiH <sub>4</sub>  | 1.480 | 1.480 | 1.480 | 1.484 | 1.484 |
| SiF               | 1.601 | 1.613 | 1.613 | 1.623 | 1.624 |
| SiF <sub>4</sub>  | 1.553 | 1.560 | 1.561 | 1.570 | 1.571 |
| SiCl              | 2.058 | 2.063 | 2.063 | 2.073 | 2.075 |
| SiCl <sub>4</sub> | 2.019 | 2.017 | 2.017 | 2.023 | 2.024 |
| SiN               | 1.572 | 1.563 | 1.564 | 1.566 | 1.567 |
| SiO               | 1.510 | 1.513 | 1.513 | 1.521 | 1.522 |
| SiS               | 1.929 | 1.931 | 1.930 | 1.937 | 1.937 |
| P <sub>2</sub>    | 1.893 | 1.885 | 1.884 | 1.891 | 1.892 |
| P <sub>4</sub>    | 2.210 | 2.192 | 2.194 | 2.196 | 2.199 |
| PH                | 1.421 | 1.427 | 1.427 | 1.435 | 1.435 |
| PF                | 1.589 | 1.601 | 1.602 | 1.614 | 1.615 |
| PCl               | 2.015 | 2.015 | 2.017 | 2.029 | 2.032 |
| PN                | 1.491 | 1.484 | 1.484 | 1.491 | 1.492 |
| PO                | 1.476 | 1.480 | 1.480 | 1.490 | 1.491 |
| S <sub>2</sub>    | 1.889 | 1.894 | 1.896 | 1.902 | 1.904 |
| SH                | 1.341 | 1.344 | 1.344 | 1.348 | 1.348 |

(continued)

|                              |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SF                           | 1.601 | 1.613 | 1.614 | 1.626 | 1.627 |
| SF <sub>6</sub>              | 1.561 | 1.579 | 1.580 | 1.594 | 1.596 |
| SO                           | 1.481 | 1.489 | 1.490 | 1.502 | 1.504 |
| SO <sub>3</sub>              | 1.420 | 1.429 | 1.430 | 1.441 | 1.443 |
| Cl <sub>2</sub>              | 1.988 | 2.005 | 2.008 | 2.015 | 2.017 |
| Cl <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1.891 | 1.908 | 1.911 | 1.915 | 1.918 |
| HCl                          | 1.275 | 1.278 | 1.278 | 1.281 | 1.281 |
| HCl <sup>+</sup>             | 1.315 | 1.322 | 1.322 | 1.325 | 1.326 |
| ClF                          | 1.628 | 1.648 | 1.649 | 1.661 | 1.663 |
| ClO                          | 1.570 | 1.580 | 1.583 | 1.595 | 1.597 |
| ME                           |       | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.012 |
| MAD                          |       | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.013 | 0.014 |



Table S3: Harmonic vibrational frequencies in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  for the T82-F molecular test set<sup>S3,S4</sup> obtained with different approximate exchange-correlation functionals.

| Molecule         | Exptl.  | <i>sr</i> TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|                  |         | $PC_{rep}$                 |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|                  |         | Scheme 1                   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| H <sub>2</sub>   | 4401.20 | 4395.56                    | 4395.46  | 4383.09    | 4382.83  |
| Li <sub>2</sub>  | 351.40  | 333.41                     | 334.37   | 337.23     | 336.09   |
| LiH              | 1405.70 | 1403.86                    | 1405.21  | 1389.72    | 1388.62  |
| LiF              | 910.60  | 910.49                     | 910.12   | 900.79     | 898.89   |
| LiCl             | 643.00  | 649.59                     | 649.19   | 649.90     | 648.64   |
| LiO              | 814.60  | 811.86                     | 811.63   | 807.50     | 806.57   |
| LiNa             | 256.80  | 249.16                     | 248.68   | 250.59     | 249.98   |
| Be <sub>2</sub>  | 267.90  | 359.23                     | 353.54   | 344.83     | 343.34   |
| BeH              | 2060.80 | 2020.15                    | 2019.92  | 1992.34    | 1992.26  |
| BeH <sup>+</sup> | 2221.70 | 2175.33                    | 2173.48  | 2158.76    | 2158.50  |
| BeF              | 1247.40 | 1235.16                    | 1233.90  | 1216.38    | 1213.93  |
| BeCl             | 846.70  | 829.17                     | 828.60   | 824.21     | 822.49   |
| BeO              | 1487.30 | 1512.26                    | 1511.87  | 1489.15    | 1486.13  |
| BeS              | 997.90  | 1011.22                    | 1011.00  | 1007.03    | 1004.73  |
| B <sub>2</sub>   | 1051.30 | 1031.63                    | 1027.02  | 1024.73    | 1021.44  |
| BH               | 2366.90 | 2327.74                    | 2326.23  | 2282.11    | 2281.93  |
| BF               | 1402.10 | 1398.68                    | 1397.47  | 1365.64    | 1362.94  |
| BCl              | 840.30  | 840.09                     | 837.97   | 813.87     | 809.81   |
| BN               | 1514.60 | 1567.37                    | 1567.59  | 1558.18    | 1556.97  |
| BO               | 1885.70 | 1901.40                    | 1901.13  | 1859.93    | 1856.12  |
| BS               | 1180.20 | 1197.26                    | 1199.57  | 1184.71    | 1180.31  |
| C <sub>2</sub>   | 1854.70 | 1901.34                    | 1897.83  | 1884.92    | 1873.58  |

(continued)

---

|                             |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CH                          | 2858.50 | 2817.67 | 2819.31 | 2755.35 | 2755.40 |
| CF                          | 1308.10 | 1279.50 | 1275.49 | 1224.69 | 1219.72 |
| CN                          | 2068.60 | 2140.78 | 2136.38 | 2118.34 | 2112.34 |
| CO                          | 2169.80 | 2183.33 | 2181.42 | 2132.30 | 2127.21 |
| CO <sup>+</sup>             | 2214.20 | 2268.09 | 2265.01 | 2219.54 | 2213.01 |
| CP                          | 1239.70 | 1279.38 | 1276.27 | 1281.37 | 1277.75 |
| CS                          | 1285.20 | 1300.84 | 1301.99 | 1275.63 | 1270.77 |
| N <sub>2</sub>              | 2358.60 | 2405.42 | 2402.67 | 2360.00 | 2353.31 |
| N <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 2207.00 | 2309.45 | 2302.77 | 2277.75 | 2270.32 |
| NH                          | 3282.30 | 3206.01 | 3202.93 | 3197.34 | 3193.08 |
| NF                          | 1141.40 | 1131.62 | 1129.45 | 1122.62 | 1120.00 |
| NCI                         | 828.00  | 832.04  | 825.83  | 819.26  | 815.72  |
| NO                          | 1904.20 | 1912.65 | 1904.11 | 1862.29 | 1853.86 |
| NO <sup>+</sup>             | 2376.40 | 2410.27 | 2404.13 | 2359.19 | 2351.31 |
| NS                          | 1218.70 | 1239.15 | 1234.83 | 1214.99 | 1210.22 |
| O <sub>2</sub>              | 1580.20 | 1566.23 | 1559.54 | 1515.41 | 1509.29 |
| O <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1904.80 | 1940.37 | 1929.69 | 1893.41 | 1883.70 |
| OH                          | 3737.80 | 3683.60 | 3681.40 | 3659.68 | 3654.14 |
| OH <sup>+</sup>             | 3113.40 | 2997.37 | 2995.04 | 3002.74 | 3000.01 |
| F <sub>2</sub>              | 916.60  | 1014.56 | 1014.29 | 989.31  | 987.93  |
| F <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 1073.30 | 1163.20 | 1162.61 | 1137.46 | 1137.41 |
| HF                          | 4138.30 | 4067.26 | 4063.16 | 3984.27 | 3975.09 |
| HF <sup>+</sup>             | 3090.50 | 2993.47 | 2991.29 | 2969.12 | 2965.37 |
| Na <sub>2</sub>             | 159.10  | 156.82  | 156.23  | 159.92  | 159.52  |
| NaH                         | 1172.20 | 1159.55 | 1158.97 | 1160.89 | 1160.34 |

(continued)

---

|                             |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| NaF                         | 535.70  | 538.00  | 537.14  | 530.43  | 529.21  |
| NaO                         | 492.30  | 485.64  | 485.02  | 485.19  | 482.28  |
| MgH                         | 1495.20 | 1441.63 | 1440.54 | 1427.21 | 1426.26 |
| MgH <sup>+</sup>            | 1699.10 | 1696.76 | 1696.77 | 1690.87 | 1690.43 |
| MgO                         | 784.80  | 832.46  | 831.70  | 822.71  | 820.87  |
| MgS                         | 528.70  | 552.75  | 552.04  | 547.01  | 545.47  |
| Al <sub>2</sub>             | 350.00  | 365.92  | 363.64  | 362.40  | 360.16  |
| AlH                         | 1682.60 | 1631.54 | 1630.55 | 1602.65 | 1598.37 |
| AlF                         | 802.30  | 779.98  | 778.81  | 767.16  | 765.28  |
| AlCl                        | 481.30  | 478.98  | 478.04  | 471.31  | 469.70  |
| AlO                         | 979.20  | 996.88  | 995.69  | 977.35  | 974.84  |
| AlS                         | 617.10  | 620.26  | 617.85  | 621.09  | 618.81  |
| Si <sub>2</sub>             | 511.00  | 567.19  | 566.72  | 503.36  | 501.91  |
| SiH                         | 2041.80 | 2004.26 | 2003.60 | 1984.99 | 1984.93 |
| SiH <sup>+</sup>            | 2157.20 | 2099.19 | 2098.24 | 2087.80 | 2087.63 |
| SiF                         | 857.20  | 834.03  | 832.48  | 816.55  | 814.48  |
| SiCl                        | 535.60  | 529.88  | 528.13  | 516.32  | 514.51  |
| SiN                         | 1151.40 | 1189.45 | 1187.63 | 1180.29 | 1177.69 |
| SiO                         | 1241.50 | 1240.81 | 1239.82 | 1216.80 | 1214.48 |
| SiS                         | 749.60  | 752.24  | 751.86  | 741.85  | 739.34  |
| P <sub>2</sub>              | 780.80  | 805.07  | 806.35  | 799.29  | 796.29  |
| P <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 672.20  | 694.91  | 690.75  | 697.36  | 695.51  |
| PH                          | 2365.20 | 2338.89 | 2340.47 | 2301.95 | 2298.37 |
| PF                          | 846.80  | 821.18  | 819.78  | 805.26  | 803.52  |
| PCl                         | 551.40  | 546.05  | 543.08  | 530.37  | 527.60  |

(continued)

|                              |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PN                           | 1337.20 | 1383.85 | 1383.65 | 1360.56 | 1356.78 |
| PO                           | 1233.30 | 1239.53 | 1237.23 | 1208.58 | 1204.92 |
| S <sub>2</sub>               | 725.60  | 712.94  | 707.17  | 707.40  | 703.42  |
| SO                           | 1149.20 | 1133.65 | 1128.56 | 1106.03 | 1102.00 |
| Cl <sub>2</sub>              | 559.70  | 540.42  | 539.64  | 531.01  | 529.64  |
| Cl <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | 645.60  | 630.57  | 628.79  | 616.55  | 614.42  |
| HCl                          | 2990.90 | 2950.77 | 2951.14 | 2919.03 | 2912.88 |
| HCl <sup>+</sup>             | 2673.70 | 2611.60 | 2613.08 | 2598.43 | 2594.47 |
| ClF                          | 786.10  | 762.47  | 760.95  | 747.32  | 745.62  |
| ClO                          | 853.80  | 851.75  | 848.58  | 834.77  | 831.99  |
| ME                           |         | -0.472  | -2.301  | -20.55  | -23.58  |
| MAD                          |         | 29.99   | 29.88   | 36.36   | 37.72   |

# Solid Test Set Results

Here we provide the solid-by-solid tabulation for the band gaps (21 systems), equilibrium lattice constants and cohesive energies (55 solids), and bulk moduli (44 cubic solids) for different versions of  $sr$ TM-L $\tilde{q}$  compared with the experimental values.

Table S4: Band Gap ( $eV$ ) of 21 insulators and semiconductors. Experimental lattice parameters were used with all functionals. Experimental values Exptl. and lattice constants are from Ref.<sup>S5</sup>

| Molecule | Exptl. | $sr$ TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |        | $PC_{rep}$            |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|          |        | Scheme 1              | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| C        | 5.50   | 4.19                  | 4.19     | 4.15       | 4.17     |
| Si       | 1.17   | 0.68                  | 0.69     | 0.67       | 0.67     |
| Ge       | 0.74   | 0.40                  | 0.40     | 0.38       | 0.35     |
| SiC      | 2.42   | 1.50                  | 1.49     | 1.43       | 1.42     |
| BN       | 6.36   | 4.70                  | 4.71     | 4.55       | 4.54     |
| BP       | 2.10   | 1.37                  | 1.41     | 1.34       | 1.37     |
| AlN      | 4.90   | 3.52                  | 3.50     | 3.41       | 3.38     |
| AlP      | 2.50   | 1.67                  | 1.68     | 1.68       | 1.68     |
| AlAs     | 2.23   | 1.59                  | 1.61     | 1.56       | 1.57     |
| GaN      | 3.28   | 1.74                  | 1.72     | 1.57       | 1.54     |
| GaP      | 2.35   | 1.65                  | 1.65     | 1.62       | 1.62     |
| GaAs     | 1.52   | 0.90                  | 0.89     | 0.89       | 0.86     |
| InP      | 1.42   | 0.91                  | 0.90     | 0.86       | 0.84     |
| InAs     | 0.42   | 0.15                  | 0.15     | 0.10       | 0.08     |
| InSb     | 0.24   | 0.22                  | 0.21     | 0.21       | 0.19     |
| LiH      | 4.94   | 3.19                  | 3.18     | 3.21       | 3.23     |
| LiF      | 14.20  | 9.23                  | 9.23     | 9.01       | 9.02     |
| LiCl     | 9.40   | 6.56                  | 6.57     | 6.66       | 6.67     |
| NaF      | 11.50  | 6.19                  | 6.23     | 6.02       | 6.03     |
| NaCl     | 8.50   | 5.22                  | 5.24     | 5.26       | 5.30     |
| MgO      | 7.83   | 5.11                  | 5.09     | 4.87       | 4.84     |
| ME       |        | -1.56                 | -1.56    | -1.62      | -1.63    |
| MAD      |        | 1.56                  | 1.56     | 1.62       | 1.63     |

Table S5: Equilibrium lattice constants,  $a_0$  Å comparisons of 55 solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref.,<sup>S6</sup> include zero-point effects.

| Molecule | Exptl. | <i>sr</i> TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |        | $PC_{rep}$                 |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|          |        | Scheme 1                   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| C        | 3.553  | 3.569                      | 3.572    | 3.573      | 3.573    |
| Si       | 5.421  | 5.427                      | 5.433    | 5.437      | 5.442    |
| Ge       | 5.644  | 5.679                      | 5.676    | 5.709      | 5.712    |
| Sn       | 6.477  | 6.599                      | 6.603    | 6.602      | 6.603    |
| SiC      | 4.346  | 4.345                      | 4.347    | 4.361      | 4.362    |
| BN       | 3.592  | 3.604                      | 3.604    | 3.615      | 3.618    |
| BP       | 4.525  | 4.535                      | 4.538    | 4.547      | 4.549    |
| AlN      | 4.368  | 4.354                      | 4.356    | 4.374      | 4.377    |
| AlP      | 5.451  | 5.456                      | 5.459    | 5.470      | 5.472    |
| AlAs     | 5.649  | 5.655                      | 5.660    | 5.678      | 5.681    |
| GaN      | 4.520  | 4.547                      | 4.550    | 4.567      | 4.570    |
| GaP      | 5.439  | 5.493                      | 5.502    | 5.507      | 5.513    |
| GaAs     | 5.640  | 5.705                      | 5.707    | 5.717      | 5.721    |
| InP      | 5.858  | 5.947                      | 5.955    | 5.967      | 5.973    |
| InAs     | 6.047  | 6.142                      | 6.144    | 6.168      | 6.170    |
| InSb     | 6.468  | 6.587                      | 6.588    | 6.585      | 6.595    |
| LiH      | 3.979  | 3.960                      | 3.962    | 3.969      | 3.972    |
| LiF      | 3.972  | 3.969                      | 3.968    | 3.991      | 3.996    |
| LiCl     | 5.070  | 5.038                      | 5.042    | 5.046      | 5.052    |
| NaF      | 4.582  | 4.489                      | 4.495    | 4.510      | 4.517    |
| NaCl     | 5.569  | 5.487                      | 5.493    | 5.491      | 5.497    |
| MgO      | 4.189  | 4.176                      | 4.178    | 4.200      | 4.204    |
| Li       | 3.443  | 3.409                      | 3.415    | 3.399      | 3.405    |
| Na       | 4.214  | 4.121                      | 4.125    | 4.103      | 4.106    |
| K        | 5.212  | 5.191                      | 5.200    | 5.182      | 5.179    |
| Rb       | 5.577  | 5.558                      | 5.562    | 5.548      | 5.548    |
| Cs       | 6.039  | 6.058                      | 6.061    | 5.991      | 5.975    |
| Ca       | 5.556  | 5.462                      | 5.464    | 5.470      | 5.471    |
| Ba       | 5.002  | 4.902                      | 4.893    | 4.922      | 4.941    |
| Sr       | 6.040  | 5.989                      | 5.984    | 5.962      | 5.957    |
| Al       | 4.018  | 3.984                      | 3.989    | 3.990      | 3.993    |
| Fe       | 2.853  | 2.807                      | 2.800    | 2.820      | 2.810    |
| Co       | 3.524  | 3.499                      | 3.498    | 3.517      | 3.518    |
| Ni       | 3.508  | 3.495                      | 3.495    | 3.490      | 3.490    |
| Sc       | 3.270  | 3.212                      | 3.212    | 3.221      | 3.221    |
| Y        | 3.594  | 3.581                      | 3.580    | 3.579      | 3.578    |
| Ti       | 2.915  | 2.870                      | 2.870    | 2.876      | 2.877    |
| Zr       | 3.198  | 3.203                      | 3.202    | 3.221      | 3.222    |
| Hf       | 3.151  | 3.169                      | 3.170    | 3.162      | 3.163    |
| V        | 3.021  | 2.962                      | 2.962    | 2.967      | 2.968    |
| Nb       | 3.294  | 3.318                      | 3.319    | 3.331      | 3.332    |
| Ta       | 3.299  | 3.318                      | 3.319    | 3.315      | 3.316    |
| Mo       | 3.141  | 3.147                      | 3.148    | 3.155      | 3.156    |
| W        | 3.160  | 3.179                      | 3.180    | 3.176      | 3.176    |
| Tc       | 2.716  | 2.722                      | 2.724    | 2.729      | 2.730    |
| Re       | 2.744  | 2.773                      | 2.774    | 2.760      | 2.760    |
| Ru       | 2.669  | 2.683                      | 2.684    | 2.688      | 2.689    |
| Os       | 2.699  | 2.729                      | 2.730    | 2.723      | 2.723    |
| Rh       | 3.794  | 3.823                      | 3.824    | 3.822      | 3.822    |
| Ir       | 3.831  | 3.890                      | 3.892    | 3.879      | 3.879    |
| Pd       | 3.876  | 3.934                      | 3.934    | 3.927      | 3.927    |
| Pt       | 3.913  | 3.981                      | 3.982    | 3.974      | 3.974    |
| Cu       | 3.595  | 3.604                      | 3.603    | 3.592      | 3.591    |
| Ag       | 4.062  | 4.128                      | 4.127    | 4.115      | 4.114    |
| Au       | 4.062  | 4.165                      | 4.165    | 4.158      | 4.158    |
| ME       |        | 0.005                      | 0.007    | 0.009      | 0.011    |
| MAD      |        | 0.040                      | 0.041    | 0.043      | 0.044    |

Table S6: Cohesive energies,  $E_{coh}(eV/atom)$  of 55 solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref.,<sup>S6</sup> include zero-point effects.

| Molecule | Exptl. | <i>sr</i> TM- $L\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |        | $PC_{rep}$                 |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|          |        | Scheme 1                   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| C        | 7.550  | 7.510                      | 7.480    | 7.435      | 7.396    |
| Si       | 4.680  | 4.579                      | 4.551    | 4.548      | 4.513    |
| Ge       | 3.890  | 3.621                      | 3.603    | 3.668      | 3.656    |
| Sn       | 3.160  | 3.133                      | 3.120    | 3.215      | 3.204    |
| SiC      | 6.480  | 6.387                      | 6.360    | 6.317      | 6.283    |
| BN       | 6.760  | 6.860                      | 6.846    | 6.818      | 6.799    |
| BP       | 5.140  | 5.137                      | 5.097    | 5.124      | 5.091    |
| AlN      | 5.850  | 5.875                      | 5.861    | 5.856      | 5.840    |
| AlP      | 4.320  | 4.109                      | 4.074    | 4.180      | 4.148    |
| AlAs     | 3.820  | 3.725                      | 3.705    | 3.739      | 3.715    |
| GaN      | 4.550  | 4.465                      | 4.449    | 4.499      | 4.486    |
| GaP      | 3.610  | 3.444                      | 3.406    | 3.533      | 3.503    |
| GaAs     | 3.340  | 3.124                      | 3.104    | 3.168      | 3.148    |
| InP      | 3.470  | 3.103                      | 3.072    | 3.223      | 3.197    |
| InAs     | 3.080  | 2.861                      | 2.845    | 2.934      | 2.916    |
| InSb     | 2.810  | 2.548                      | 2.524    | 2.752      | 2.742    |
| LiH      | 2.490  | 2.473                      | 2.471    | 2.469      | 2.467    |
| LiF      | 4.460  | 4.475                      | 4.470    | 4.360      | 4.352    |
| LiCl     | 3.590  | 3.487                      | 3.482    | 3.466      | 3.460    |
| NaF      | 3.970  | 4.035                      | 4.029    | 3.923      | 3.913    |
| NaCl     | 3.340  | 3.240                      | 3.233    | 3.221      | 3.214    |
| MgO      | 5.200  | 5.315                      | 5.305    | 5.225      | 5.210    |
| Li       | 1.670  | 1.660                      | 1.649    | 1.652      | 1.644    |
| Na       | 1.120  | 1.109                      | 1.097    | 1.112      | 1.102    |
| K        | 0.940  | 0.943                      | 0.936    | 0.942      | 0.934    |
| Rb       | 0.860  | 0.866                      | 0.860    | 0.869      | 0.861    |
| Cs       | 0.810  | 0.817                      | 0.808    | 0.821      | 0.818    |
| Ca       | 1.870  | 2.060                      | 2.043    | 2.039      | 2.022    |
| Ba       | 1.910  | 1.997                      | 1.977    | 1.988      | 1.975    |
| Sr       | 1.730  | 1.788                      | 1.770    | 1.793      | 1.779    |
| Al       | 3.430  | 3.559                      | 3.529    | 3.548      | 3.525    |
| Fe       | 4.300  | 5.243                      | 5.201    | 5.006      | 4.977    |
| Co       | 4.420  | 5.574                      | 5.313    | 4.979      | 4.950    |
| Ni       | 4.480  | 4.592                      | 4.745    | 4.600      | 4.765    |
| Sc       | 3.930  | 4.182                      | 4.173    | 4.171      | 4.159    |
| Y        | 4.390  | 4.073                      | 4.062    | 4.131      | 4.121    |
| Ti       | 4.880  | 5.331                      | 5.337    | 5.265      | 5.249    |
| Zr       | 6.270  | 5.194                      | 5.221    | 5.415      | 5.432    |
| Hf       | 6.460  | 6.284                      | 6.275    | 6.449      | 6.443    |
| V        | 5.350  | 5.536                      | 5.546    | 6.333      | 5.588    |
| Nb       | 7.600  | 6.774                      | 6.795    | 7.002      | 7.021    |
| Ta       | 8.130  | 7.983                      | 7.988    | 8.244      | 8.248    |
| Mo       | 6.860  | 6.513                      | 6.568    | 6.686      | 6.721    |
| W        | 8.940  | 8.181                      | 8.194    | 8.524      | 8.538    |
| Tc       | 6.880  | 6.966                      | 7.043    | 7.072      | 7.105    |
| Re       | 8.050  | 7.627                      | 7.684    | 7.893      | 7.931    |
| Ru       | 6.770  | 6.772                      | 6.801    | 6.717      | 6.707    |
| Os       | 8.200  | 7.879                      | 7.903    | 8.207      | 8.232    |
| Rh       | 5.780  | 5.559                      | 5.568    | 5.599      | 5.596    |
| Ir       | 6.990  | 6.712                      | 7.006    | 7.062      | 7.090    |
| Pd       | 3.930  | 4.026                      | 4.046    | 4.178      | 4.193    |
| Pt       | 5.870  | 5.241                      | 5.244    | 5.566      | 5.559    |
| Cu       | 3.510  | 3.821                      | 3.833    | 3.934      | 3.939    |
| Ag       | 2.960  | 2.861                      | 2.864    | 2.935      | 2.935    |
| Au       | 3.830  | 3.279                      | 3.278    | 3.334      | 3.330    |
| ME       |        | -0.076                     | -0.077   | -0.017     | -0.035   |
| MAD      |        | 0.236                      | 0.232    | 0.186      | 0.179    |

Table S7: Bulk modulus,  $B_0(GPa)$  of 44 cubic solids. Experimental values Exptl. are from Ref.,<sup>S7</sup> these values were obtained by subtracting the zero-point phonon effect from the experimental zero-temperature values.

| Molecule | Exptl.  | <i>sr</i> TM-L $\tilde{q}$ |          |            |          |
|----------|---------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |         | $PC_{rep}$                 |          | $PC_{opt}$ |          |
|          |         | Scheme 1                   | Scheme 2 | Scheme 1   | Scheme 2 |
| C        | 454.700 | 431.411                    | 432.727  | 429.391    | 428.167  |
| Si       | 101.300 | 93.701                     | 92.736   | 90.694     | 90.428   |
| Ge       | 79.400  | 74.869                     | 74.677   | 72.356     | 72.286   |
| Sn       | 42.800  | 38.008                     | 38.158   | 36.947     | 36.886   |
| SiC      | 229.100 | 216.448                    | 218.071  | 216.529    | 215.635  |
| BN       | 410.200 | 382.433                    | 383.255  | 378.527    | 372.560  |
| BP       | 168.000 | 168.971                    | 167.289  | 160.784    | 158.870  |
| AlN      | 206.000 | 213.650                    | 212.935  | 201.919    | 200.508  |
| AlP      | 87.400  | 92.463                     | 90.380   | 89.567     | 88.788   |
| AlAs     | 75.000  | 76.323                     | 75.235   | 73.623     | 73.382   |
| GaN      | 213.000 | 199.969                    | 199.197  | 191.613    | 190.282  |
| GaP      | 89.600  | 86.818                     | 85.281   | 88.982     | 87.207   |
| GaAs     | 76.700  | 68.746                     | 68.716   | 71.551     | 70.655   |
| InP      | 72.000  | 73.097                     | 69.097   | 70.160     | 69.443   |
| InAs     | 58.600  | 56.556                     | 55.885   | 52.381     | 51.383   |
| InSb     | 46.100  | 46.276                     | 46.307   | 46.031     | 43.358   |
| LiH      | 40.100  | 41.009                     | 40.760   | 39.831     | 39.781   |
| LiF      | 76.300  | 85.255                     | 81.736   | 82.162     | 82.274   |
| LiCl     | 38.700  | 40.764                     | 40.689   | 39.459     | 39.413   |
| NaF      | 53.100  | 65.199                     | 63.270   | 56.822     | 56.362   |
| NaCl     | 27.600  | 32.909                     | 32.366   | 33.013     | 32.825   |
| MgO      | 169.800 | 176.239                    | 175.302  | 166.448    | 165.495  |
| Li       | 13.100  | 14.549                     | 14.854   | 14.664     | 14.413   |
| Na       | 7.900   | 8.487                      | 6.738    | 8.696      | 8.847    |
| K        | 3.800   | 4.242                      | 4.259    | 4.015      | 3.706    |
| Rb       | 3.600   | 3.245                      | 3.278    | 3.544      | 3.185    |
| Cs       | 2.300   | 2.278                      | 2.281    | 2.533      | 2.884    |
| Ca       | 15.900  | 19.149                     | 19.420   | 18.946     | 19.018   |
| Ba       | 10.600  | 10.914                     | 11.234   | 9.537      | 8.522    |
| Sr       | 12.000  | 11.874                     | 11.725   | 11.541     | 11.491   |
| Al       | 77.100  | 88.329                     | 87.535   | 86.653     | 86.259   |
| Ni       | 192.500 | 212.376                    | 213.322  | 216.786    | 216.977  |
| V        | 165.800 | 196.582                    | 196.940  | 199.635    | 199.571  |
| Nb       | 173.200 | 177.355                    | 177.491  | 177.091    | 177.325  |
| Ta       | 202.700 | 203.663                    | 204.510  | 208.550    | 209.017  |
| Mo       | 276.200 | 272.322                    | 272.761  | 273.254    | 273.148  |
| W        | 327.500 | 318.247                    | 318.669  | 318.950    | 319.082  |
| Rh       | 277.100 | 261.101                    | 261.909  | 268.384    | 268.728  |
| Ir       | 362.200 | 341.222                    | 341.598  | 346.316    | 346.398  |
| Pd       | 187.200 | 174.143                    | 175.104  | 180.243    | 180.909  |
| Pt       | 285.500 | 248.078                    | 248.855  | 250.533    | 250.664  |
| Cu       | 144.300 | 144.499                    | 145.990  | 154.780    | 155.446  |
| Ag       | 105.700 | 98.319                     | 98.885   | 102.460    | 102.929  |
| Au       | 182.000 | 140.740                    | 141.103  | 143.483    | 143.737  |
| ME       |         | -2.974                     | -3.208   | -3.507     | -3.988   |
| MAD      |         | 8.670                      | 8.455    | 8.583      | 9.057    |



# Magnetization energetics

Here we present information on the magnetization of fcc Fe, fcc Co, fcc Ni, and hcp Co and their fixed spin-moment energy.

Table S8: Energy of bcc Fe and its saturation magnetic moments for the different functionals sorted in descending order. “Exp.” denotes the experimental saturation magnetization.

| XC functional                        | Energy<br>$eV$ | Magnetization<br>$\mu_B$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Exp.                                 |                | 2.22                     |
| PBE                                  | -0.5293        | 2.18                     |
| $sr$ TM                              | -0.6751        | 2.17                     |
| $sr$ TM-L ( $PC_{rep}$ )             | -0.6880        | 2.15                     |
| $sr$ TM-L $\tilde{q}$ ( $PC_{opt}$ ) | -0.7250        | 2.12                     |

Table S9: As in Table S8 for fcc Co.

| XC functional                        | Energy<br>$eV$ | Magnetization<br>$\mu_B$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Exp.                                 |                | 1.72                     |
| PBE                                  | -0.2055        | 1.64                     |
| $sr$ TM-L $\tilde{q}$ ( $PC_{opt}$ ) | -0.2621        | 1.77                     |
| $sr$ TM                              | -0.2946        | 1.73                     |
| $sr$ TM-L( $PC_{rep}$ )              | -0.3045        | 1.75                     |

Table S10: As in Table S8 for fcc Ni.

| XC functional                        | Energy<br>$eV$ | Magnetization<br>$\mu_B$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Exp.                                 |                | 0.62                     |
| PBE                                  | -0.0583        | 0.63                     |
| $sr$ TM                              | -0.0814        | 0.66                     |
| $sr$ TM-L( $PC_{rep}$ )              | -0.0856        | 0.69                     |
| $sr$ TM-L $\tilde{q}$ ( $PC_{opt}$ ) | -0.1069        | 0.75                     |

Table S11: As in Table S8 for hcp Co.

| XC functional                | Energy<br>$eV$ | Magnetization<br>$\mu_B$ |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Exp.                         |                | 1.57                     |
| PBE                          | -0.2369        | 1.60                     |
| $srTM$                       | -0.2808        | 1.61                     |
| $srTM-L(PC_{rep})$           | -0.3107        | 1.65                     |
| $srTM-L\tilde{q} (PC_{opt})$ | -0.3302        | 1.60                     |

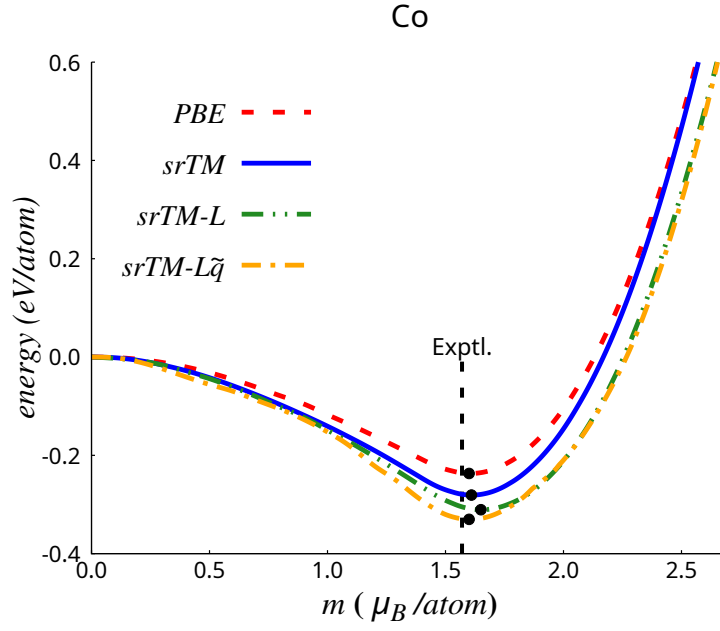


Figure S1: Fixed spin moment energy for hcp Co using calculated equilibrium lattice parameter, on a per-atom basis for. Comparison of different functionals.

## Acknowledgement

Work supported by U.S. National Science Foundation grant DMR-1912618.

## References

- (S1) Curtiss, L. A.; Raghavachari, K.; Redfern, P. C.; Pople, J. A. Assessment of Gaussian-2 and density functional theories for the computation of enthalpies of formation. J. Chem. Phys. **1997**, 106, 1063–1079.
- (S2) Curtiss, L. A.; Redfern, P. C.; Raghavachari, K.; Pople, J. A. Gaussian-3X (G3X) theory: Use of improved geometries, zero-point energies, and Hartree–Fock basis sets. J. Chem. Phys. **2001**, 114, 108–117.
- (S3) Staroverov, V. N.; Scuseria, G. E.; Tao, J.; Perdew, J. P. Comparative assessment of a new nonempirical density functional: Molecules and hydrogen-bonded complexes. The Journal of Chemical Physics **2003**, 119, 12129–12137.
- (S4) Staroverov, V. N.; Scuseria, G. E.; Tao, J.; Perdew, J. P. Erratum: “Comparative assessment of a new nonempirical density functional: Molecules and hydrogen-bonded complexes” [J. Chem. Phys. 119, 12129 (2003)]. The Journal of Chemical Physics **2004**, 121, 11507–11507.
- (S5) Tran, F.; Blaha, P. Importance of the Kinetic Energy Density for Band Gap Calculations in Solids with Density Functional Theory. The Journal of Physical Chemistry A **2017**, 121, 3318–3325.
- (S6) Peng, H.; Yang, Z.-H.; Perdew, J. P.; Sun, J. Versatile van der Waals Density Functional Based on a Meta-Generalized Gradient Approximation. Phys. Rev. X **2016**, 6, 041005.
- (S7) Tran, F.; Stelzl, J.; Blaha, P. Rungs 1 to 4 of DFT Jacob’s ladder: Extensive test on the

lattice constant, bulk modulus, and cohesive energy of solids. The Journal of Chemical Physics **2016**, 144, 204120.