

Supplementary information for: Generalized Gradient Approximation Exchange Energy Functional with Correct Asymptotic Behavior of the Corresponding Potential.

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All properties included in the G3/99 test set were calculated at the equilibrium B3LYP/6-31G(2df,p) structures using B3LYP/6-31G(2df,p) zero-point energies obtained with a frequency scale factor of 0.9854.

The experimental or computational data were taken from the following references:

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Table S1: Deviations of the standard enthalpies of formation for the molecules in the G3/99 set obtained with the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

	Molecule	Expt. $\Delta_f H_{298}^\circ$	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	LiH	33.3	-2.3	5.0	0.4	1.7	5.7	2.3	7.8
2	BeH	81.7	-9.3	-4.7	-5.9	-4.4	-3.9	-5.3	-4.3
3	CH	142.5	-8.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	1.8
4	CH ₂ (³ B ₁)	93.7	-22.3	-4.1	0.3	-3.1	-0.2	0.8	-1.8
5	CH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	102.8	-17.5	2.2	1.2	1.1	5.9	2.8	6.3
6	CH ₃	35.0	-31.6	-2.5	0.5	-2.4	3.4	2.0	2.5
7	CH ₄	-17.9	-42.1	0.0	3.1	-1.5	8.5	4.8	6.4
8	NH	85.2	-11.3	-4.5	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.7	-1.2
9	NH ₂	45.1	-25.2	-6.1	-6.9	-3.3	-2.3	-4.4	-0.4
10	NH ₃	-11.0	-38.0	-2.9	-2.6	-1.1	4.2	-0.3	4.1
11	OH	9.4	-16.9	-2.7	-2.5	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-0.4
12	H ₂ O	-57.8	-32.4	-0.4	1.3	0.1	6.3	1.6	3.1
13	FH	-65.1	-20.0	0.1	1.1	-0.8	4.2	0.7	1.2
14	SiH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	65.2	-14.6	3.5	-0.5	-0.1	6.6	0.7	5.9
15	SiH ₂ (³ B ₁)	86.2	-16.4	-1.1	0.1	-4.4	2.0	0.0	-0.6
16	SiH ₃	47.9	-21.4	2.9	0.9	-1.8	7.3	2.0	5.4
17	SiH ₄	8.2	-25.3	8.3	4.0	2.4	14.3	6.0	12.5
18	PH ₂	33.1	-20.7	-1.6	-4.6	-3.8	1.9	-3.5	0.9
19	PH ₃	1.3	-27.8	2.7	-0.6	-0.8	8.3	0.6	6.1
20	H ₂ S	-4.9	-23.7	0.5	1.8	-1.2	5.4	1.5	2.2
21	HCl	-22.1	-13.8	0.1	2.1	-1.0	3.1	1.4	0.6
22	Li ₂	51.6	1.0	4.6	4.2	3.1	5.0	7.1	9.9
23	LiF	-80.1	-16.3	0.9	-0.6	4.1	4.0	3.1	7.7
24	HCCH	54.2	-53.7	-8.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	3.3	1.2
25	CH ₂ CH ₂	12.5	-68.7	-8.1	2.7	-0.8	5.1	5.6	3.9
26	CH ₃ CH ₃	-20.1	-81.7	-4.9	7.4	-0.1	11.6	10.6	8.8
27	CN	104.9	-37.5	-15.8	-9.6	-3.1	-10.6	-6.8	-7.1
28	HCN	31.5	-47.4	-13.2	-7.2	-1.0	-5.5	-3.8	-2.7
29	CO	-26.4	-39.4	-9.6	-2.6	-0.1	-2.7	-1.4	-3.1
30	CHO	10.0	-53.9	-16.4	-8.3	-7.1	-7.8	-6.9	-8.8
31	CH ₂ O	-26.0	-59.7	-12.0	-3.9	-4.3	-1.6	-2.1	-3.3
32	CH ₃ OH	-48.0	-72.9	-6.9	2.4	-0.5	7.5	4.6	4.0
33	N ₂	0.0	-38.2	-14.7	-11.4	-0.4	-9.4	-7.4	-4.2

Table S1 – continued

34	N ₂ H ₄	22.8	-75.6	-13.4	-7.7	-2.1	0.1	-3.0	1.4
35	NO	21.6	-45.7	-19.3	-13.6	-7.6	-13.0	-11.7	-11.6
36	O ₂	0.0	-54.6	-23.6	-15.4	-16.2	-16.2	-15.9	-19.1
37	H ₂ O ₂	-32.5	-65.3	-12.7	-6.1	-4.0	-1.0	-4.9	-4.6
38	F ₂	0.0	-39.7	-14.5	-10.2	-8.4	-8.6	-10.1	-10.8
39	CO ₂	-94.1	-83.6	-27.1	-10.6	-9.5	-13.6	-9.6	-16.6
40	Na ₂	34.0	-3.3	-0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-0.5	3.5	7.6
41	Si ₂	139.9	-16.2	-6.7	1.4	-2.0	-3.6	1.7	-4.3
42	P ₂	34.3	-25.8	-4.2	-4.2	1.7	0.6	-3.1	-0.0
43	S ₂	30.7	-33.5	-13.7	-6.1	-7.5	-8.7	-6.6	-11.1
44	Cl ₂	0.0	-25.0	-7.9	-0.5	-2.2	-3.3	-1.0	-5.7
45	NaCl	-43.6	-5.4	4.1	6.7	6.2	6.4	8.4	7.3
46	SiO	-24.6	-30.7	-3.2	-2.2	4.8	2.9	-0.0	2.8
47	CS	66.9	-30.4	-8.3	-1.0	-0.7	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5
48	SO	1.2	-41.6	-15.5	-9.3	-8.0	-9.2	-9.0	-11.3
49	ClO	24.2	-38.8	-16.3	-9.8	-8.4	-10.8	-9.6	-12.3
50	ClF	-13.2	-33.2	-10.7	-5.5	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.4
51	Si ₂ H ₆	19.1	-49.0	10.1	9.8	6.3	21.6	13.2	18.7
52	CH ₃ Cl	-19.6	-52.2	-5.5	4.6	-0.6	4.9	5.7	2.2
53	CH ₃ SH	-5.5	-62.4	-4.7	5.6	-0.1	7.9	6.9	4.2
54	HOCl	-17.8	-45.8	-10.6	-3.8	-3.4	-2.4	-3.4	-5.3
55	SO ₂	-71.0	-75.5	-20.6	-6.5	-4.6	-7.3	-6.0	-11.8
56	BF ₃	-271.4	-77.7	-11.0	2.1	6.6	4.7	5.9	3.2
57	BCl ₃	-96.3	-59.3	-13.6	9.9	4.6	-1.3	10.4	-3.8
58	AlF ₃	-289.0	-54.7	0.6	6.3	12.9	12.9	11.7	14.1
59	AlCl ₃	-139.7	-37.5	-0.9	15.8	12.5	8.9	17.4	7.4
60	CF ₄	-223.0	-122.9	-27.9	-1.0	-3.8	-4.4	0.2	-11.3
61	CCl ₄	-22.9	-87.8	-21.5	12.7	6.3	-3.3	12.8	-7.7
62	COS	-33.1	-75.3	-26.2	-9.9	-10.1	-14.2	-9.4	-17.3
63	CS ₂	28.0	-65.8	-23.8	-7.3	-9.3	-13.2	-7.3	-16.5
64	COF ₂	-149.1	-100.8	-25.3	-3.7	-4.5	-6.9	-2.7	-11.9
65	SiF ₄	-386.0	-80.9	2.3	13.9	22.1	21.7	19.6	19.9
66	SiCl ₄	-158.4	-59.7	-3.6	24.1	17.8	11.7	24.9	7.7
67	N ₂ O	19.6	-90.7	-40.2	-26.1	-18.1	-28.0	-23.2	-26.3
68	NOCl	12.4	-74.7	-33.3	-21.8	-15.8	-23.2	-19.7	-22.6
69	NF ₃	-31.6	-107.0	-40.3	-23.5	-19.0	-23.9	-21.5	-26.0
70	PF ₃	-229.1	-77.5	-10.3	-1.2	6.4	5.5	2.3	2.9

Table S1 – continued

71	O ₃	34.1	-95.0	-37.8	-22.4	-19.7	-24.0	-22.5	-28.2
72	F ₂ O	5.9	-78.0	-30.6	-20.7	-16.5	-19.2	-19.9	-22.1
73	ClF ₃	-38.0	-102.2	-39.5	-23.8	-20.3	-24.0	-22.4	-27.9
74	CF ₂ CF ₂	-157.4	-160.9	-47.3	-12.8	-13.7	-19.2	-10.4	-25.6
75	CCl ₂ CCl ₂	-3.0	-122.3	-35.0	9.4	1.9	-11.4	10.0	-16.2
76	CF ₃ CN	-118.4	-150.1	-41.9	-9.5	-4.1	-15.2	-4.5	-16.2
77	CH ₃ CCH(propyne)	44.2	-96.3	-15.8	3.6	0.6	2.4	7.4	1.2
78	CH ₂ CCH ₂ (allene)	45.5	-101.4	-20.6	-1.0	-4.1	-2.3	2.8	-3.4
79	C ₃ H ₄ (cyclopropene)	66.2	-101.4	-18.7	6.1	-2.5	0.4	8.2	-2.7
80	CH ₃ CHCH ₂ (propylene)	4.8	-109.8	-13.3	7.2	0.8	8.1	11.6	6.2
81	C ₃ H ₆ (cyclopropane)	12.7	-115.0	-15.4	10.6	-1.0	7.2	13.4	2.9
82	C ₃ H ₈ (propane)	-25.0	-121.4	-9.0	12.9	2.8	15.7	17.8	12.6
83	C ₄ H ₆ (1,3-butadien)	26.3	-137.8	-22.2	6.4	1.1	4.2	12.2	3.2
84	C ₄ H ₆ (2-butyne)	34.8	-137.7	-21.7	7.5	1.1	4.7	12.5	2.3
85	C ₄ H ₆ (methylene cyclopropane)	47.9	-147.1	-28.0	6.3	-4.8	-0.5	10.1	-4.4
86	C ₄ H ₆ (bicyclobutane)	51.9	-147.2	-25.0	15.3	-1.3	3.8	17.5	-2.1
87	C ₄ H ₆ (cyclobutene)	37.4	-142.7	-22.7	12.9	1.3	5.4	16.5	0.8
88	C ₄ H ₈ (cyclobutane)	6.8	-154.9	-19.1	17.1	2.9	12.1	21.5	6.7
89	C ₄ H ₈ (isobutene)	-4.0	-150.2	-17.4	13.2	4.2	12.5	19.3	10.2
90	C ₄ H ₁₀ (butane)	-30.0	-160.9	-12.9	18.6	5.9	20.0	25.2	16.6
91	C ₄ H ₁₀ (isobutane)	-32.1	-160.8	-11.9	19.9	7.6	21.2	26.8	18.2
92	C ₅ H ₈ (spiropentane)	44.3	-189.8	-32.0	17.3	-1.6	4.9	21.2	-1.7
93	C ₆ H ₆ (benzene)	19.7	-205.4	-42.2	10.9	2.9	-2.9	17.4	-6.3
94	CH ₂ F ₂	-107.7	-80.5	-14.4	-1.2	-3.4	0.8	0.7	-2.9
95	CHF ₃	-166.6	-101.6	-21.3	-1.5	-3.7	-2.0	0.2	-7.0
96	CH ₂ Cl ₂	-22.8	-63.4	-11.0	6.7	0.8	1.8	7.4	-1.5
97	CHCl ₃	-24.7	-75.3	-16.4	9.4	3.1	-0.9	9.8	-4.8
98	CH ₃ NH ₂ (methylamine)	-5.5	-77.8	-8.1	0.7	-0.2	6.9	4.7	6.1
99	CH ₃ CN(acetonitrile)	18.0	-89.6	-19.8	-4.2	-1.3	-3.9	0.5	-2.3
100	CH ₃ NO ₂ (nitromethane)	-17.8	-142.1	-41.0	-16.7	-14.8	-17.3	-13.0	-19.9
101	CH ₃ ONO(methyl nitrite)	-15.9	-137.5	-38.7	-16.7	-12.0	-15.6	-12.2	-16.9
102	CH ₃ SiH ₃ (methyl silane)	-7.0	-63.0	5.2	10.5	5.8	19.2	14.0	16.7
103	HCOOH(formic acid)	-90.5	-96.2	-21.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.1	-3.0	-7.7
104	HCOOCH ₃ (methyl formate)	-85.0	-136.6	-26.7	-2.6	-3.2	-1.4	1.7	-5.0
105	CH ₃ CONH ₂ (acetamide)	-57.0	-142.0	-26.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	3.8	-2.0
106	C ₂ H ₄ NH(aziridine)	30.2	-110.7	-19.9	2.3	-2.9	1.0	5.9	-1.2
107	C ₂ N ₂ (cyanogen)	73.3	-97.0	-35.8	-17.9	-4.0	-21.1	-11.2	-14.3

Table S1 – continued

108	(CH ₃) ₂ NH(dimethylamine)	-4.4	-118.6	-13.0	4.9	1.9	10.2	10.8	9.3
109	CH ₃ CH ₂ NH ₂ (ethylamine)	-11.3	-118.9	-13.5	4.9	1.4	9.7	10.7	8.7
110	CH ₂ CO(ketene)	-11.4	-94.7	-25.7	-7.7	-8.4	-9.7	-5.3	-11.8
111	C ₂ H ₄ O(oxirane)	-12.6	-105.7	-19.3	2.7	-4.3	0.6	4.6	-4.1
112	CH ₃ CHO(acetaldehyde)	-39.7	-101.4	-17.6	0.2	-3.1	1.2	3.6	-1.2
113	HCOCHO(glyoxal)	-50.7	-118.7	-29.7	-7.1	-5.7	-8.9	-3.3	-10.6
114	CH ₃ CH ₂ OH(ethanol)	-56.2	-113.0	-11.1	7.6	2.1	11.5	11.6	7.7
115	CH ₃ OCH ₃ (dimethyl ether)	-44.0	-113.7	-12.2	5.3	0.9	10.2	9.7	7.0
116	C ₂ H ₄ S(thiirane)	19.6	-95.5	-16.4	7.2	-2.4	2.1	8.4	-2.9
117	(CH ₃) ₂ SO(dimethyl sulfoxide)	-36.2	-135.9	-18.7	8.3	0.9	8.0	12.3	3.3
118	C ₂ H ₅ SH(ethanethiol)	-11.1	-101.8	-8.5	11.4	3.1	12.4	14.4	8.2
119	CH ₃ SCH ₃ (dimethyl sulfide)	-8.9	-101.9	-9.8	10.0	1.5	10.8	13.1	6.9
120	CH ₂ CHF(vinyl fluoride)	-33.2	-91.6	-17.9	-1.4	-4.1	-1.1	1.4	-3.4
121	C ₂ H ₅ Cl(ethyl chloride)	-26.8	-92.0	-9.7	9.9	2.2	9.0	12.8	5.9
122	CH ₂ CHCl(vinyl chloride)	8.9	-85.2	-18.5	0.3	-4.4	-3.0	2.5	-5.1
123	CH ₂ CHCN(acrylonitrile)	43.2	-115.3	-26.9	-3.7	0.4	-6.4	2.4	-3.7
124	CH ₃ COCH ₃ (acetone)	-51.9	-141.9	-21.8	5.8	-0.1	5.4	10.8	2.5
125	CH ₃ COOH(acetic acid)	-103.4	-136.2	-25.2	0.6	-1.9	0.5	4.3	-3.9
126	CH ₃ COF(acetyl fluoride)	-105.7	-123.0	-25.3	-1.2	-4.0	-2.6	2.0	-6.4
127	CH ₃ COCl(acetyl chloride)	-58.0	-115.5	-25.4	0.3	-3.5	-4.0	3.1	-7.3
128	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl(propyl chloride)	-31.5	-131.8	-13.9	15.3	5.0	13.0	19.9	9.5
129	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH(isopropanol)	-65.2	-153.2	-14.8	13.8	6.0	16.3	19.7	12.4
130	C ₂ H ₅ OCH ₃ (methyl ethyl ether)	-51.7	-154.1	-16.8	10.1	3.2	13.9	16.3	10.2
131	(CH ₃) ₃ N(trimethylamine)	-5.7	-160.0	-17.5	10.0	5.4	14.3	18.0	13.6
132	C ₄ H ₄ O(furan)	-8.3	-171.0	-37.7	4.3	-1.4	-5.5	8.1	-11.0
133	C ₄ H ₄ S(thiophene)	27.5	-158.1	-34.1	10.0	0.6	-3.7	12.9	-9.4
134	C ₄ H ₅ N(pyrrole)	25.9	-177.6	-39.3	3.3	-0.8	-6.0	8.7	-9.2
135	C ₅ H ₅ N(pyridine)	33.6	-202.2	-47.6	1.5	-0.2	-10.2	9.0	-11.2
136	H ₂	0.0	-3.5	4.9	0.1	-2.2	5.8	-0.0	4.2
137	SH	34.2	-12.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	1.3	-0.7	-0.0
138	CCH(² A',C _s)	135.1	-42.9	-11.2	-0.5	-0.6	-3.6	1.2	-3.4
139	CHCH ₂ (² A',C _s)	71.6	-62.1	-13.1	-1.9	-4.3	-2.1	0.6	-2.6
140	CH ₃ CO(² A',C _s)	-2.4	-95.2	-22.2	-4.7	-6.5	-5.5	-1.7	-7.1
141	CH ₂ OH(² A,C ₁)	-4.1	-67.2	-11.7	-2.1	-3.6	0.7	-0.2	-2.0
142	CH ₃ O(² A',C _s)	4.1	-59.8	-12.4	-4.0	-5.0	-1.1	-1.7	-2.7
143	CH ₃ CH ₂ O(² A'',C _s)	-3.7	-100.2	-18.4	-0.6	-4.3	1.1	3.4	-0.8
144	CH ₃ S(² A',C _s)	29.8	-53.2	-8.4	1.1	-2.5	1.9	2.6	-0.3

Table S1 – continued

145	CH ₃ CH ₂ (² A',C _s)	28.9	-73.8	-8.8	3.5	-2.3	5.4	6.5	3.5
146	(CH ₃) ₂ CH(² A',C _s)	21.5	-115.6	-14.5	7.4	-1.3	7.9	12.0	5.5
147	(CH ₃) ₃ C(t-butyl radical C _{3v})	12.3	-156.1	-18.5	13.4	2.1	12.5	19.7	9.6
148	NO ₂	7.9	-95.8	-42.5	-27.1	-22.9	-29.5	-25.7	-30.8
149	CH ₂ =C=CHCH ₃ (1,2-butadiene)	38.8	-141.2	-25.1	4.0	-2.0	1.4	9.3	-0.5
150	CH ₂ =CH-C(CH ₃)=CH ₂ (isoprene)	18.0	-178.4	-25.8	13.1	5.7	9.2	20.7	7.9
151	C ₅ H ₁₀ (cyclopentane)	-18.3	-194.4	-20.9	25.7	9.8	19.3	32.0	13.4
152	C ₅ H ₁₂ (n-pentane)	-35.1	-200.3	-16.6	24.5	9.2	24.5	32.9	20.7
153	C(CH ₃) ₄ (neopentane)	-40.2	-199.8	-13.6	28.6	14.5	28.3	37.5	25.3
154	C ₆ H ₈ (1,3-cyclohexadiene)	25.4	-213.3	-34.7	19.1	8.5	7.6	26.3	3.5
155	C ₆ H ₈ (1,4-cyclohexadiene)	25.0	-212.9	-34.2	19.8	8.9	8.2	26.8	3.7
156	C ₆ H ₁₂ (cyclohexane)	-29.5	-234.8	-23.6	33.0	16.0	25.4	41.5	19.6
157	C ₆ H ₁₄ (n-hexane)	-39.9	-240.0	-20.7	30.0	12.2	28.7	40.1	24.5
158	C ₆ H ₁₄ (3-methyl pentane)	-41.1	-239.9	-18.8	32.6	16.0	31.1	43.2	27.6
159	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃ (toluene)	12.0	-245.6	-46.3	16.7	6.1	1.4	24.9	-2.6
160	C ₇ H ₁₆ (n-heptane)	-44.9	-279.4	-24.5	35.8	15.4	33.1	47.7	28.6
161	C ₈ H ₈ (1,3,5,7-cyclooctatetraene)	70.7	-270.2	-51.8	18.5	11.2	0.7	28.7	-1.2
162	C ₈ H ₁₈ (n-octane)	-49.9	-318.9	-28.4	41.5	18.6	37.5	55.1	32.6
163	C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene)	35.9	-341.6	-75.4	20.0	8.4	-9.8	30.6	-14.8
164	C ₁₀ H ₈ (azulene)	69.1	-343.1	-78.2	16.9	4.8	-13.1	27.4	-17.6
165	CH ₃ COOCH ₃ (methyl acetate)	-98.4	-175.7	-29.5	4.2	1.1	4.2	10.1	-0.1
166	(CH ₃) ₃ COH (t-butanol)	-74.7	-192.7	-17.2	21.5	12.0	22.6	29.4	18.7
167	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂ (aniline)	20.8	-246.2	-52.6	7.5	3.2	-6.0	16.4	-8.3
168	C ₆ H ₅ OH (phenol)	-23.0	-239.9	-50.2	10.6	3.7	-4.3	17.6	-9.3
169	CH ₂ =CH-O-CH=CH ₂ (divinyl ether)	-3.3	-173.7	-31.6	3.2	0.2	1.3	9.7	-1.3
170	C ₄ H ₈ O (tetrahydrofuran)	-44.0	-186.8	-24.4	17.7	7.3	13.5	23.3	7.2
171	C ₅ H ₈ O (cyclopentanone)	-45.9	-216.5	-35.4	16.9	4.9	7.3	23.2	1.3
172	C ₆ H ₄ O ₂ (1,4-benzoquinone)	-29.4	25.3	-60.9	2.9	1.5	-14.1	10.9	-17.1
173	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ (pyrimidine)	46.8	-200.0	-54.1	-8.8	-4.4	-18.5	-0.5	-17.4
174	(CH ₃) ₂ SO ₂ (dimethyl sulfone)	-89.2	-168.3	-23.7	12.8	3.8	10.1	16.8	2.7
175	C ₆ H ₅ Cl (chlorobenzene)	12.4	-217.8	-48.2	13.0	4.1	-6.4	19.0	-10.6
176	NC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -CN (succinonitrile)	50.1	-174.6	-42.1	-4.7	3.2	-10.8	4.9	-5.6
177	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ (pyrazine)	46.9	-196.4	-50.5	-5.4	-0.8	-15.0	2.9	-13.7
178	CH ₃ COCCH (acetyl acetylene)	15.6	-153.3	-31.0	3.1	1.8	-2.4	8.9	-3.5
179	CH ₃ -CH=CH-CHO (crotonaldehyde)	-24.0	-171.6	-32.8	2.7	-2.2	-0.8	9.0	-3.0
180	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ O (acetic anhydride)	-136.8	-237.9	-48.5	1.0	-1.5	-4.0	8.4	-9.0
181	C ₄ H ₆ S (25-dihydrothiophene)	20.8	-165.1	-27.5	15.7	5.1	5.4	19.6	-0.5

Table S1 – continued

182	CH ₃ CH(CH ₃)CN (2-methyl propanenitrile)	5.6	-165.9	-25.3	9.3	7.1	6.9	17.6	8.0
183	CH ₃ -CO-CH ₂ CH ₃ (methyl ethyl ketone)	-57.1	-181.8	-25.7	11.6	3.4	9.9	18.4	6.5
184	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-CHO (isobutyraldehyde)	-51.6	-178.9	-23.7	13.4	5.2	11.7	20.4	8.8
185	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂ (1,4-dioxane)	-75.5	-220.9	-31.8	15.7	10.0	12.6	23.0	6.2
186	C ₄ H ₈ S (tetrahydrothiophene)	-8.2	-174.9	-21.0	23.5	9.7	15.2	28.1	8.5
187	(CH ₃) ₃ C-Cl (t-butyl chloride)	-43.5	-171.6	-15.7	23.9	12.5	20.2	30.8	17.0
188	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl (n-butyl chloride)	-37.0	-170.6	-17.2	21.6	8.7	18.0	27.9	14.1
189	C ₄ H ₈ NH (pyrrolidine)	-0.8	-192.4	-25.8	16.7	7.9	13.0	24.0	9.2
190	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH(NO ₂)CH ₃ (2-nitrobutane)	-39.1	-260.9	-51.4	2.0	-2.8	-2.6	11.4	-5.7
191	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃ (diethyl ether)	-60.3	-193.4	-20.4	16.0	6.6	18.6	23.9	14.5
192	CH ₃ -CH(OCH ₃) ₂ (1,1-dimethoxy ethane)	-93.1	-221.1	-21.8	20.7	14.9	23.6	29.9	19.2
193	(CH ₃) ₃ C-SH (t-butanethiole)	-26.2	-181.5	-14.4	25.9	13.8	23.8	32.9	19.6
194	(CH ₃ CH ₂ S) ₂ (diethyl disulfide)	-17.9	-201.3	-22.5	23.8	9.8	18.7	30.4	12.9
195	(CH ₃) ₃ C-NH ₂ (t-butylamine)	-28.9	-197.4	-18.2	20.3	13.0	22.2	30.0	21.2
196	Si(CH ₃) ₄ (tetramethyl silane)	-55.7	-175.6	-1.9	32.7	19.5	36.5	41.5	32.7
197	C ₅ H ₆ S (2-methyl thiopene)	20.0	-198.1	-38.4	15.5	3.3	0.3	20.0	-6.0
198	C ₅ H ₇ N (N-methyl pyrrole)	24.6	-217.2	-43.2	8.3	2.2	-1.7	15.6	-5.2
199	C ₅ H ₁₀ O (tetrahydropyran)	-53.4	-227.8	-27.5	24.5	13.2	19.2	32.4	13.1
200	C ₂ H ₅ COC ₂ H ₅ (diethyl ketone)	-61.6	-222.2	-30.3	16.7	6.3	13.7	25.3	9.9
201	CH ₃ COOCH(CH ₃) ₂ (isopropyl acetate)	-115.1	-255.3	-36.7	16.4	8.7	13.8	26.0	9.1
202	C ₅ H ₁₀ S (tetrahydrothiopyran)	-15.2	-215.6	-24.5	30.1	14.9	20.5	36.8	13.9
203	C ₅ H ₁₀ NH (piperidine)	-11.3	-233.3	-28.8	23.8	14.0	18.8	33.2	15.1
204	(CH ₃) ₃ COCH ₃ (t-butyl methyl ether)	-67.8	-233.0	-21.4	25.9	16.0	26.7	36.2	23.2
205	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂ (1,3-difluorobenzene)	-73.9	-249.4	-59.6	4.9	-1.1	-12.8	11.6	-18.3
206	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂ (1,4-difluorobenzene)	-73.3	-249.2	-59.5	4.9	-1.1	-12.8	11.6	-18.3
207	C ₆ H ₅ F (fluorobenzene)	-27.7	-227.1	-50.6	8.1	1.1	-7.6	14.7	-12.0
208	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOCH(CH ₃) ₂ (diisopropyl ether)	-76.3	-272.6	-26.2	30.1	17.0	29.9	42.0	25.9
209	PF ₅	-381.1	-123.4	-10.6	11.2	17.4	16.7	15.8	10.8
210	SF ₆	-291.7	-171.6	-32.4	6.5	4.4	2.4	8.7	-8.1
211	P ₄	14.1	-75.3	-19.5	5.0	-0.2	-5.0	3.2	-11.3
212	SO ₃	-94.6	-110.4	-30.6	-6.3	-7.8	-10.8	-6.3	-18.2
213	SCl ₂	-4.2	-47.4	-14.8	-0.4	-2.7	-6.1	-0.9	-9.6
214	POCl ₃	-133.8	-88.5	-17.5	9.6	7.5	1.1	10.6	-3.9
215	PCl ₅	-86.1	-97.9	-21.9	15.6	10.9	-0.9	16.3	-6.0
216	SO ₂ Cl ₂	-84.8	-115.6	-31.5	0.8	-3.6	-9.7	0.7	-17.2
217	PCl ₃	-69.0	-59.9	-14.7	3.9	2.9	-2.6	4.6	-5.5
218	S ₂ Cl ₂	-4.0	-75.8	-27.5	-5.7	-8.7	-14.5	-6.2	-19.3

Table S1 – continued

219	SiCl ₂ (¹ A ₁)	-40.3	-35.0	-5.9	4.9	4.6	1.7	5.8	0.1
220	CF ₃ Cl	-169.5	-115.8	-28.4	-0.0	-3.6	-6.3	1.1	-12.3
221	C ₂ F ₆	-321.3	-203.3	-46.6	0.2	-1.9	-7.6	4.1	-15.6
222	CF ₃	-111.3	-97.4	-28.6	-8.3	-9.7	-11.5	-7.1	-16.1
223	C ₆ H ₅ (phenyl radical)	81.2	-199.1	-47.8	5.6	-1.5	-10.8	11.7	-13.6

Table S2: Deviations of the ionization potential for the test set IP13/3 for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

		Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	C	259.7	9.3	6.3	2.9	2.7	6.3	-0.3	2.9
2	S	238.9	3.6	0.4	0.2	-2.8	0.7	-3.4	-3.2
3	SH	238.9	4.0	-0.4	-1.8	-3.3	-0.5	-5.1	-4.0
4	Cl	299.1	5.2	0.2	-1.5	-2.5	-0.1	-4.9	-3.5
5	Cl ₂	265.3	-1.6	-4.2	-6.3	-6.3	-4.0	-9.5	-7.5
6	OH	299.1	9.0	4.2	4.7	-0.8	4.3	-0.4	-1.7
7	O	313.9	9.1	10.2	12.5	1.2	11.7	5.4	2.3
8	O ₂	278.9	10.1	7.0	7.9	5.4	7.2	3.7	3.2
9	P	241.9	2.2	0.4	-6.7	-3.1	0.3	-8.6	-1.6
10	PH	234.1	3.5	2.5	-3.6	-0.7	2.5	-5.9	0.2
11	PH ₂	226.3	4.1	3.8	-1.4	0.4	3.9	-4.0	1.0
12	S ₂	216.0	5.1	4.2	0.5	2.1	4.4	-2.3	1.3
13	Si	187.9	2.0	1.3	-4.5	-2.6	1.4	-6.6	-0.7

Table S3: Deviations of the electron affinities for the test set EA13/3 for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

		Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
Molecule			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	C	29.1	12.0	7.0	1.6	0.9	6.4	-0.6	3.8
2	S	47.9	6.9	1.8	0.8	-2.1	1.5	-2.4	-2.4
3	SH	53.3	6.0	0.4	-1.6	-3.1	-0.2	-4.6	-3.7
4	Cl	83.4	7.8	1.7	-0.3	-1.3	1.1	-3.4	-2.3
5	Cl ₂	55.6	9.7	12.2	14.0	9.7	13.8	9.3	7.2
6	OH	42.1	9.7	0.5	0.2	-3.6	-0.6	-3.4	-4.5
7	O	33.7	11.7	5.1	6.0	-1.2	4.6	1.3	-1.2
8	O ₂	10.8	1.5	-0.3	2.3	-6.8	0.3	-3.2	-6.3
9	P	17.2	5.4	1.7	2.2	-1.9	1.7	-0.9	-2.3
10	PH	23.2	4.9	0.2	-0.5	-3.6	-0.1	-3.7	-4.1
11	PH ₂	29.4	3.8	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0	-1.9	-6.2	-5.5
12	S ₂	38.5	2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-4.0	0.1	-4.9	-4.1
13	Si	31.9	4.3	2.0	-4.3	-4.0	1.7	-5.9	0.1

Table S4: Deviations of the proton affinities for the test set PA8 for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

	Molecule	Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	NH ₃	211.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.7	1.3
2	H ₂ O	171.8	-4.5	-2.0	-3.6	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.7
3	HCCH	156.6	-2.4	2.6	1.3	5.2	3.8	2.3	5.0
4	SiH ₄	156.5	-8.6	-0.9	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.4
5	PH ₃	193.1	-9.0	-2.6	-1.7	0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7
6	H ₂ S	173.7	-5.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.3	1.2	0.1	1.7
7	HCl	137.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.2	1.4	0.5	-0.6	1.4
8	H ₂	105.9	-4.3	-0.9	-2.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	1.1

Table S5: Deviations of the binding energies for the 31 weakly interacting systems for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

	Molecule	Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	(NH ₃) ₂	3.15	3.32	1.08	0.08	-1.06	0.55	-1.22	-1.68
2	(HF) ₂	4.57	3.13	0.73	0.07	-1.15	0.19	-1.33	-2.17
3	(H ₂ O) ₂	4.97	4.46	1.56	0.60	-0.85	0.86	-0.81	-1.42
4	NH ₃ -H ₂ O	6.41	5.62	2.23	1.04	-0.73	1.37	-0.37	-0.82
5	(HCONH ₂) ₂	14.94	6.74	-0.20	-2.47	-6.25	-2.04	-4.74	-5.29
6	(HCOOH) ₂	16.15	9.34	0.62	-1.93	-6.15	-1.73	-4.07	-4.32
7	C ₂ H ₄ -F ₂	1.06	3.93	2.30	1.84	0.88	2.02	0.26	-0.75
8	NH ₃ -F ₂	1.81	6.99	4.66	4.10	2.71	4.20	2.47	1.39
9	C ₂ H ₂ -ClF	3.81	6.33	2.31	0.72	-2.24	1.21	-1.03	-1.47
10	HCN-ClF	4.86	4.97	1.09	-0.05	-2.78	0.12	-1.79	-2.56
11	NH ₃ -Cl ₂	4.88	9.02	4.89	3.29	0.56	3.75	1.71	1.42
12	H ₂ O-ClF	5.36	7.10	2.98	1.63	-1.01	1.91	-0.10	-0.77
13	NH ₃ -ClF	10.62	14.81	8.09	5.69	2.08	6.18	3.99	4.17
14	(H ₂ S) ₂	1.66	2.29	0.53	-0.60	-1.50	0.08	-1.68	-1.76
15	(HCl) ₂	2.01	2.18	0.25	-0.75	-1.83	-0.22	-1.93	-2.23
16	HCl-H ₂ S	3.35	3.94	1.29	-0.09	-1.52	0.59	-1.29	-1.33
17	CH ₃ Cl-HCl	3.55	3.13	0.02	-1.44	-3.37	-0.77	-3.07	-3.46
18	HCN-CH ₃ SH	3.59	2.49	0.12	-1.18	-2.46	-0.47	-2.63	-2.96
19	CH ₃ SH-HCl	4.16	5.83	2.00	0.04	-2.01	0.95	-1.50	-1.44
20	HeNe	0.04	0.32	0.28	0.14	0.37	0.30	-0.26	-0.41
21	HeAr	0.06	0.48	0.40	0.23	0.47	0.42	-0.25	-0.44
22	Ne ₂	0.08	0.18	0.15	-0.09	0.21	0.18	-0.65	-0.82
23	NeAr	0.13	0.20	0.06	-0.25	-0.02	0.07	-0.89	-1.09
24	CH ₄ -Ne	0.22	0.22	0.08	-0.29	-0.02	0.10	-1.03	-1.25
25	C ₆ H ₆ -Ne	0.47	0.52	-0.08	-0.81	-0.65	-0.15	-2.17	-2.69
26	(CH ₄) ₂	0.51	0.47	-0.50	-1.33	-1.69	-0.67	-2.57	-2.96
27	(C ₂ H ₂) ₂	1.34	0.84	-0.24	-1.11	-1.57	-0.46	-2.28	-2.61
28	(C ₂ H ₄) ₂	1.42	1.20	-0.91	-2.27	-3.43	-1.36	-4.09	-4.71
29	Sandwich C ₆ H ₆	1.81	-1.10	-3.80	-5.86	-6.69	-4.36	-8.28	-8.66
30	T-Shaped C ₆ H ₆	2.74	0.13	-2.97	-4.88	-5.79	-3.68	-6.93	-7.06
31	Parallel C ₆ H ₆	2.78	-0.69	-4.30	-6.77	-8.26	-5.14	-9.39	-9.67

Table S6: Deviations of the FORWARD barrier heights of hydrogen transfer reactions for the HTBH38/04 test set for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

		Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
Molecule			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	H + HCl → H ₂ + Cl	5.7	-8.9	-5.2	-8.2	-6.3	-4.7	-7.1	-3.7
2	OH + H ₂ → H + H ₂ O	5.7	-23.4	-11.5	-8.7	-6.3	-8.5	-7.9	-8.3
3	CH ₃ + H ₂ → H + CH ₄	12.1	-17.4	-8.2	-4.9	-3.6	-5.7	-4.3	-5.4
4	OH + CH ₄ → CH ₃ + H ₂ O	6.7	-23.3	-11.8	-9.0	-6.5	-8.9	-8.0	-8.4
5	H + H ₂ → H ₂ + H	9.6	-12.4	-5.9	-6.7	-6.2	-4.5	-6.7	-5.3
6	OH + NH ₃ → H ₂ O + NH ₂	3.2	-27.2	-15.3	-12.7	-9.7	-12.3	-11.6	-11.6
7	HCl + CH ₃ → Cl + CH ₄	1.7	-15.1	-7.5	-5.1	-2.8	-5.4	-3.9	-4.2
8	OH + C ₂ H ₆ → H ₂ O + C ₂ H ₅	3.4	-23.7	-11.9	-9.0	-6.5	-8.9	-8.0	-8.3
9	F + H ₂ → HF + H	1.8	-24.7	-13.7	-12.4	-8.9	-11.2	-11.1	-10.0
10	O + CH ₄ → OH + CH ₃	13.7	-23.2	-13.5	-11.3	-7.3	-10.9	-9.8	-9.6
11	H + PH ₃ → PH ₂ + H ₂	3.1	-10.5	-4.8	-5.7	-5.0	-3.7	-5.4	-3.9
12	H + HO → H ₂ + O	10.7	-12.8	-7.3	-9.5	-9.4	-6.3	-9.3	-6.7
13	H + H ₂ S → H ₂ + HS	3.5	-10.3	-4.7	-5.7	-4.7	-3.5	-5.3	-3.6
14	O + HCl → OH + Cl	9.8	-32.6	-20.2	-18.6	-13.9	-17.3	-16.9	-15.7
15	NH ₂ + CH ₃ → CH ₄ + NH	8.0	-16.7	-7.6	-4.9	-4.1	-5.3	-4.2	-4.9
16	NH ₂ + C ₂ H ₅ → C ₂ H ₆ + NH	7.5	-13.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-2.0
17	C ₂ H ₆ + NH ₂ → NH ₃ + C ₂ H ₅	10.4	-20.0	-8.9	-5.2	-3.5	-5.9	-4.3	-5.4
18	NH ₂ + CH ₄ → CH ₃ + NH ₃	14.5	-20.6	-10.1	-6.5	-4.9	-7.3	-5.8	-6.9
19	C ₅ H ₈ → C ₅ H ₈	38.4	-13.4	-7.2	-2.6	-3.3	-5.0	-3.7	-7.6

Table S7: Deviations of the BACKWARD barrier heights of hydrogen transfer reactions for the HTBH38/04 test set for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

		Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
Molecule			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	$\text{H} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}$	8.7	-19.0	-9.8	-6.0	-5.0	-7.2	-5.4	-7.1
2	$\text{OH} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	21.2	-10.4	-8.0	-11.4	-8.9	-7.9	-10.3	-6.6
3	$\text{CH}_3 + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{H} + \text{CH}_4$	15.3	-10.4	-5.9	-7.6	-6.8	-5.1	-7.2	-5.2
4	$\text{OH} + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	19.6	-17.8	-11.2	-9.6	-6.6	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5
5	$\text{H} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{H}$	9.6	-12.4	-5.9	-6.7	-6.2	-4.5	-6.7	-5.3
6	$\text{OH} + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NH}_2$	12.7	-24.2	-14.2	-11.8	-8.6	-11.6	-10.5	-10.3
7	$\text{HCl} + \text{CH}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{CH}_4$	7.9	-18.2	-9.7	-5.5	-4.6	-7.3	-5.1	-7.4
8	$\text{OH} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	19.9	-15.5	-9.6	-8.2	-4.9	-8.1	-6.5	-5.7
9	$\text{F} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{H}$	33.4	-8.5	-9.1	-13.7	-10.5	-9.9	-12.1	-7.4
10	$\text{O} + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{CH}_3$	8.1	-17.6	-8.9	-6.8	-5.8	-6.8	-6.0	-6.0
11	$\text{H} + \text{PH}_3 \rightarrow \text{PH}_2 + \text{H}_2$	23.2	-13.5	-4.9	-1.3	0.8	-2.5	-0.7	-2.2
12	$\text{H} + \text{HO} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{O}$	13.1	-25.4	-14.1	-11.3	-7.7	-11.1	-10.2	-10.4
13	$\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{HS}$	17.3	-17.7	-7.8	-2.9	-1.9	-4.9	-2.7	-5.3
14	$\text{O} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{Cl}$	10.4	-30.1	-18.0	-14.5	-14.2	-14.9	-14.3	-15.3
15	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{CH}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_4 + \text{NH}$	22.4	-19.8	-11.5	-8.8	-5.8	-9.2	-7.5	-7.8
16	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{NH}$	18.3	-19.5	-10.5	-7.4	-4.5	-8.0	-6.1	-6.5
17	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{NH}_2 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	17.4	-14.7	-7.7	-5.1	-3.0	-5.8	-3.9	-4.2
18	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3 + \text{NH}_3$	17.8	-18.0	-10.5	-7.9	-5.9	-8.4	-6.8	-7.1
19	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8 \rightarrow \text{C}_5\text{H}_8$	38.4	-13.4	-7.2	-2.6	-3.3	-5.0	-3.7	-7.6

Table S8: Deviations of the FORWARD barrier heights of non-hydrogen transfer reactions for the NHTBH38/04 test set for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

Molecule	Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
		LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1 $\text{H} + \text{N}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{N}_2$	18.14	-15.03	-7.66	-9.11	-6.66	-6.13	-8.23	-5.53
2 $\text{H} + \text{FH} \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{H}$	42.18	-22.91	-14.24	-15.45	-12.47	-12.28	-14.58	-11.65
3 $\text{H} + \text{ClH} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{H}$	18.00	-15.84	-8.31	-8.18	-7.62	-6.53	-7.99	-7.09
4 $\text{H} + \text{FCH}_3 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{CH}_3$	30.38	-16.36	-11.13	-13.53	-9.67	-10.17	-12.23	-8.60
5 $\text{H} + \text{F}_2 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{F}$	2.27	28.92	35.65	32.74	34.40	36.73	33.86	38.23
6 $\text{CH}_3 + \text{FCl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{F} + \text{Cl}$	7.43	-17.97	-12.96	-13.62	-8.38	-11.90	-11.09	-7.97
7 $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	-0.34	-17.84	-14.16	-14.05	-8.07	-13.14	-11.04	-8.45
8 $\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	13.38	-8.19	-7.75	-8.28	-5.28	-7.47	-7.79	-7.13
9 $\text{Cl}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	3.10	-12.54	-9.68	-10.10	-3.76	-8.83	-7.40	-4.97
10 $\text{Cl}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	13.61	-7.79	-7.43	-8.90	-4.66	-7.18	-8.13	-6.65
11 $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	-12.54	-17.70	-14.10	-14.23	-8.54	-13.05	-11.51	-8.94
12 $\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	2.89	-5.53	-5.30	-6.29	-3.69	-5.12	-5.93	-5.03
13 $\text{OH}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	-2.78	-18.18	-14.35	-13.80	-8.26	-13.30	-10.82	-8.66
14 $\text{OH}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	10.96	-10.97	-10.56	-10.70	-8.14	-10.26	-10.23	-9.89
15 $\text{H} + \text{N}_2 \rightarrow \text{HN}_2$	14.69	-16.87	-9.38	-9.33	-9.05	-7.69	-9.16	-8.35
16 $\text{H} + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{HCO}$	3.17	-10.91	-4.90	-5.15	-4.48	-3.65	-4.89	-3.89
17 $\text{H} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	1.72	-7.14	-1.83	-2.40	-1.43	-0.77	-1.99	-0.70
18 $\text{CH}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$	6.85	-12.50	-5.28	-2.12	0.16	-3.26	-0.74	-1.55
19 $\text{HCN} \rightarrow \text{HNC}$	48.16	-3.24	-2.46	-1.30	-2.27	-2.02	-1.98	-2.96

Table S9: Deviations of the BACKWARD barrier heights of non-hydrogen transfer reactions for the NHTBH38/04 test set for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in kcal/mol.

Molecule	Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
		LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1 $\text{H} + \text{N}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{N}_2$	83.22	-51.21	-30.94	-21.92	-23.65	-25.45	-22.78	-27.84
2 $\text{H} + \text{FH} \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{H}$	42.18	-22.91	-14.24	-15.45	-12.47	-12.28	-14.58	-11.65
3 $\text{H} + \text{ClH} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{H}$	18.00	-15.84	-8.31	-8.18	-7.62	-6.53	-7.99	-7.09
4 $\text{H} + \text{FCH}_3 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{CH}_3$	57.02	-24.98	-15.83	-14.74	-8.93	-13.42	-12.66	-10.65
5 $\text{H} + \text{F}_2 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{F}$	106.18	7.82	19.56	19.71	25.41	22.31	21.38	24.69
6 $\text{CH}_3 + \text{FCl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{F} + \text{Cl}$	60.17	-22.45	-18.67	-18.58	-12.84	-17.71	-16.38	-14.24
7 $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	-0.34	-17.84	-14.16	-14.05	-8.07	-13.14	-11.04	-8.45
8 $\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	13.38	-8.19	-7.75	-8.28	-5.28	-7.47	-7.79	-7.13
9 $\text{Cl}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	3.10	-12.54	-9.68	-10.10	-3.76	-8.83	-7.40	-4.97
10 $\text{Cl}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	13.61	-7.79	-7.43	-8.90	-4.66	-7.18	-8.13	-6.65
11 $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	20.11	-10.55	-8.19	-7.71	-2.07	-7.53	-4.90	-3.06
12 $\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	29.62	-6.89	-6.89	-7.32	-3.72	-6.75	-6.52	-5.80
13 $\text{OH}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	17.33	-17.35	-14.21	-14.56	-8.14	-13.28	-11.48	-8.49
14 $\text{OH}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	47.20	1.48	-2.86	-5.67	-1.26	-3.95	-4.43	-1.77
15 $\text{H} + \text{N}_2 \rightarrow \text{HN}_2$	10.72	-1.57	-1.93	-2.54	-0.94	-2.00	-2.52	-1.86
16 $\text{H} + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{HCO}$	22.68	3.38	1.73	0.41	2.49	1.33	0.48	1.75
17 $\text{H} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	41.75	-2.35	-1.41	-3.47	-0.20	-1.33	-3.14	-0.61
18 $\text{CH}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$	32.97	0.24	-3.05	-7.85	-3.47	-4.25	-6.79	-2.40
19 $\text{HCN} \rightarrow \text{HNC}$	33.11	-2.24	-2.38	-1.22	-1.94	-2.24	-1.71	-2.68

Table S10: Deviations of the bond lengths for the test set T96-R for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in Å

		Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
Molecule			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	H ₂	0.741	0.025	0.010	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.012
2	Li ₂	2.673	0.045	0.065	0.047	0.094	0.066	0.079	0.120
3	LiH	1.595	0.011	0.012	0.005	0.019	0.011	0.014	0.024
4	LiF	1.564	-0.010	0.012	0.013	0.015	0.017	0.019	0.022
5	LiCl	2.021	-0.016	0.004	0.009	0.007	0.008	0.017	0.019
6	LiO	1.688	-0.011	0.011	0.013	0.018	0.016	0.019	0.022
7	Be ₂	2.440	-0.030	0.001	0.012	0.040	0.012	0.036	0.045
8	BeH	1.343	0.024	0.019	0.008	0.021	0.016	0.016	0.026
9	BeF	1.361	0.004	0.019	0.021	0.021	0.022	0.024	0.025
10	BeO	1.331	0.002	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017
11	BeS	1.742	0.002	0.015	0.018	0.015	0.017	0.020	0.017
12	B ₂	1.590	0.016	0.029	0.029	0.034	0.031	0.035	0.038
13	BH	1.232	0.025	0.020	0.009	0.020	0.017	0.018	0.029
14	BF	1.263	-0.002	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.018
15	BF ₃	1.313	-0.002	0.012	0.016	0.012	0.016	0.017	0.014
16	BCl	1.715	-0.005	0.016	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.025	0.024
17	BCl ₃	1.742	-0.012	0.006	0.017	0.007	0.011	0.017	0.008
18	BN	1.281	0.042	0.051	0.053	0.055	0.053	0.055	0.053
19	BO	1.204	0.001	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.012
20	BS	1.609	0.000	0.012	0.015	0.012	0.014	0.016	0.014
21	C ₂	1.242	0.151	0.162	0.158	0.165	0.164	0.163	0.167
22	CH	1.120	0.021	0.017	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.018	0.022
23	CH ₄	1.087	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.008	0.011	0.011
24	CF	1.272	-0.006	0.015	0.022	0.015	0.020	0.022	0.016
25	CF ₄	1.323	-0.003	0.015	0.022	0.012	0.019	0.021	0.015
26	CCl	1.645	-0.010	0.015	0.030	0.015	0.021	0.028	0.017
27	CCl ₄	1.767	-0.009	0.015	0.035	0.014	0.022	0.032	0.014
28	CN	1.172	-0.006	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004
29	CO	1.128	-0.000	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.010
30	CO ⁺	1.115	-0.000	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.008
31	CO ₂	1.160	0.003	0.011	0.013	0.010	0.013	0.014	0.012
32	CP	1.562	-0.007	0.005	0.008	0.004	0.007	0.009	0.006
33	CS	1.535	-0.002	0.011	0.013	0.011	0.014	0.015	0.013
34	CS ₂	1.553	-0.003	0.009	0.014	0.007	0.012	0.014	0.009
35	N ₂	1.098	-0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006
36	N ₂ ⁺	1.116	-0.010	-0.002	-0.000	-0.002	-0.000	0.001	-0.001
37	NH	1.036	0.019	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.013	0.018	0.017
38	NH ⁺	1.070	0.030	0.021	0.021	0.016	0.019	0.024	0.023
39	NF	1.317	-0.013	0.010	0.026	0.008	0.017	0.022	0.009
40	NCl	1.611	-0.019	0.007	0.027	0.007	0.014	0.024	0.008
41	NO	1.151	-0.004	0.007	0.011	0.005	0.009	0.011	0.007
42	NO ⁺	1.063	-0.001	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.007
43	NS	1.494	-0.002	0.012	0.017	0.010	0.016	0.017	0.012
44	O ₂	1.208	-0.004	0.011	0.021	0.007	0.014	0.019	0.009
45	O ₂ ⁺	1.116	-0.005	0.006	0.012	0.003	0.008	0.011	0.005
46	OH	0.970	0.016	0.013	0.015	0.008	0.013	0.017	0.014
47	OH ⁺	1.029	0.027	0.019	0.022	0.014	0.017	0.023	0.019
48	OF	1.358	-0.026	0.001	0.021	-0.005	0.009	0.015	-0.003
49	F ₂	1.412	-0.027	0.002	0.021	-0.006	0.010	0.014	-0.004
50	F ₂ ⁺	1.322	-0.030	-0.006	0.012	-0.014	0.001	0.006	-0.011
51	HF	0.917	0.014	0.013	0.016	0.007	0.013	0.016	0.013

Table S10 – continued

52	HF ⁺	1.001	0.028	0.022	0.027	0.014	0.021	0.026	0.019
53	Na ₂	3.079	-0.070	0.000	-0.000	0.106	0.029	0.038	0.109
54	NaH	1.887	-0.015	0.006	0.000	0.026	0.011	0.014	0.030
55	NaF	1.926	-0.022	0.016	0.020	0.033	0.026	0.025	0.028
56	NaCl	2.361	-0.031	0.009	0.019	0.027	0.019	0.027	0.028
57	NaO	2.052	-0.021	0.020	0.025	0.043	0.031	0.032	0.033
58	MgH	1.730	0.023	0.027	0.026	0.034	0.028	0.031	0.030
59	MgF	1.750	0.006	0.032	0.037	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.035
60	MgCl	2.196	0.002	0.029	0.042	0.038	0.037	0.043	0.033
61	MgO	1.748	-0.022	0.002	0.008	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.004
62	Al ₂	2.466	-0.005	0.023	0.053	0.034	0.031	0.052	0.027
63	AlH	1.648	0.031	0.032	0.026	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.037
64	AlF	1.654	0.005	0.028	0.034	0.030	0.034	0.035	0.030
65	AlCl	2.130	0.006	0.032	0.048	0.034	0.039	0.046	0.033
66	AlO	1.618	-0.005	0.014	0.021	0.013	0.019	0.020	0.013
67	AlS	2.029	0.000	0.020	0.034	0.017	0.025	0.031	0.017
68	Si ₂	2.246	-0.096	0.040	-0.063	0.039	0.045	0.053	0.041
69	SiH	1.520	0.025	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.025	0.026	0.029
70	SiH ₄	1.480	0.013	0.013	0.007	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.017
71	SiF	1.601	0.010	0.032	0.038	0.031	0.037	0.037	0.032
72	SiF ₄	1.553	0.008	0.028	0.032	0.027	0.033	0.032	0.028
73	SiCl	2.058	0.002	0.027	0.046	0.026	0.034	0.042	0.025
74	SiCl	2.019	-0.003	0.021	0.035	0.021	0.027	0.034	0.021
75	SiN	1.572	-0.008	0.007	0.010	0.006	0.011	0.011	0.008
76	SiO	1.510	0.005	0.019	0.021	0.017	0.022	0.022	0.019
77	SiS	1.929	0.006	0.022	0.030	0.019	0.026	0.029	0.021
78	P ₂	1.893	-0.001	0.013	0.019	0.009	0.016	0.018	0.012
79	P ₄	2.210	-0.022	-0.001	0.022	-0.010	0.004	0.016	-0.004
80	PH	1.421	0.021	0.020	0.018	0.015	0.019	0.022	0.022
81	PF	1.589	0.007	0.029	0.039	0.027	0.036	0.037	0.028
82	PCl	2.015	-0.008	0.017	0.040	0.013	0.024	0.034	0.014
83	PN	1.491	-0.004	0.008	0.010	0.006	0.011	0.011	0.009
84	PO	1.476	0.007	0.021	0.025	0.018	0.024	0.024	0.020
85	S ₂	1.889	0.007	0.022	0.040	0.017	0.027	0.036	0.019
86	SH	1.341	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.010	0.015	0.019	0.017
87	SF	1.601	-0.003	0.022	0.037	0.016	0.029	0.032	0.018
88	SF ₆	1.561	0.009	0.036	0.049	0.031	0.043	0.046	0.033
89	SO	1.481	0.009	0.024	0.034	0.021	0.028	0.032	0.023
90	SO ₃	1.420	0.009	0.024	0.030	0.019	0.028	0.029	0.023
91	Cl ₂	1.988	-0.007	0.017	0.052	0.009	0.026	0.043	0.012
92	Cl ₂ ⁺	1.891	0.003	0.023	0.051	0.015	0.029	0.043	0.018
93	HCl	1.275	0.016	0.014	0.016	0.007	0.013	0.017	0.014
94	HCl ⁺	1.315	0.025	0.018	0.020	0.011	0.017	0.022	0.018
95	ClF	1.628	-0.004	0.023	0.045	0.016	0.032	0.039	0.018
96	ClO	1.570	-0.015	0.013	0.034	0.006	0.021	0.028	0.009

Table S11: Deviations of the harmonic vibrational frequencies for the test set T82-F for the exchange-correlation functional shown in each column. All quantities are in cm^{-1}

	Molecule	Expt.	Deviation = Theory - Experiment						
			LDA	PBE	BLYP	OLYP	PBE-LS	CAP-LYP	CAP-PBE
1	H ₂	4401.2	-218.6	-85.8	-55.7	-23.5	-48.9	-91.8	-102.4
2	Li ₂	351.4	-17.8	-21.3	-22.3	-29.6	-21.4	-29.5	-33.5
3	LiH	1405.7	-29.9	-28.5	-19.1	-38.4	-25.4	-38.5	-56.2
4	LiF	910.6	13.8	-16.4	-17.4	-29.1	-22.7	-29.3	-39.1
5	LiCl	643.0	10.6	-3.6	-10.3	-7.3	-6.6	-17.2	-19.0
6	LiO	814.6	3.7	-18.5	-20.6	-33.8	-25.0	-29.9	-35.0
7	LiNa	256.8	-4.4	-11.1	-13.6	-20.5	-12.2	-19.3	-21.5
8	Be ₂	267.9	99.9	78.7	53.3	57.6	73.1	46.2	62.5
9	BeH	2060.8	-103.7	-86.3	-63.6	-93.5	-80.6	-83.8	-99.8
10	BeH ⁺	2221.7	-137.9	-112.5	-100.3	-117.1	-105.1	-112.8	-103.1
11	BeF	1247.4	-5.6	-41.2	-48.1	-48.4	-48.7	-56.0	-56.8
12	BeCl	846.7	-16.4	-32.7	-45.6	-44.1	-36.7	-48.8	-41.1
13	BeO	1487.3	7.6	-33.2	-39.6	-37.9	-42.5	-43.5	-36.0
14	BeS	997.9	-0.6	-20.4	-35.7	-20.8	-25.1	-36.4	-23.1
15	B ₂	1051.3	-15.1	-39.1	-58.7	-51.5	-44.4	-64.8	-53.9
16	BH	2366.9	-138.0	-124.4	-89.5	-122.7	-115.8	-123.3	-158.4
17	BF	1402.1	4.7	-51.0	-57.1	-59.5	-63.3	-64.7	-66.6
18	BCl	840.3	-2.7	-31.0	-48.8	-34.3	-37.9	-50.5	-38.6
19	BN	1514.6	30.4	1.4	-19.5	-18.7	-6.6	-25.0	-4.3
20	BO	1885.7	2.9	-38.5	-49.9	-38.9	-48.2	-52.4	-42.2
21	BS	1180.2	2.9	-18.5	-38.5	-19.0	-24.0	-37.5	-19.5
22	C ₂	1854.7	45.2	2.2	-23.1	4.4	-7.1	-24.6	-5.9
23	CH	2858.5	-117.8	-127.1	-132.4	-115.6	-121.7	-153.5	-148.1
24	CF	1308.1	24.4	-54.2	-90.8	-55.0	-72.8	-85.1	-54.8
25	CN	2068.6	73.0	25.3	5.7	27.9	14.9	4.0	20.0
26	CO	2169.8	11.7	-40.2	-53.5	-38.6	-51.5	-56.5	-45.5
27	CO ⁺	2214.2	37.7	-10.6	-38.4	-4.0	-22.6	-36.6	-10.1
28	CP	1239.7	38.2	9.6	-10.7	9.9	2.4	-9.4	8.6
29	CS	1285.2	5.7	-22.9	-41.2	-19.6	-29.8	-40.3	-24.2
30	N ₂	2358.6	43.7	-5.5	-22.7	1.5	-15.9	-24.0	-7.7
31	N ₂ ⁺	2207.0	114.4	58.8	27.8	65.4	45.2	30.7	55.7
32	NH	3282.3	-133.3	-109.1	-146.7	-102.6	-104.9	-159.1	-133.7
33	NF	1141.4	52.9	-9.4	-63.6	5.2	-28.6	-51.5	18.9
34	NCl	828.0	53.4	8.8	-38.5	7.5	-4.5	-29.0	10.1
35	NO	1904.2	56.0	-11.8	-54.2	0.3	-27.2	-45.7	0.8
36	NO ⁺	2376.4	42.2	-13.7	-40.5	-2.7	-26.5	-37.9	-12.7
37	NS	1218.7	44.1	8.1	-21.9	14.2	-1.7	-16.0	11.7
38	O ₂	1580.2	42.7	-21.9	-85.3	-1.3	-40.6	-67.1	-5.7
39	O ₂ ⁺	1904.8	98.9	32.3	-30.1	49.3	10.5	-14.2	44.3
40	OH	3737.8	-143.0	-131.6	-175.2	-89.8	-134.0	-175.9	-127.9
41	OH ⁺	3113.4	-211.4	-157.5	-200.5	-133.4	-148.7	-202.4	-146.9
42	F ₂	916.6	144.8	78.2	42.1	81.1	57.2	53.7	89.6
43	F ₂ ⁺	1073.3	142.2	76.5	30.2	88.9	54.4	46.2	91.5
44	HF	4138.3	-148.7	-158.6	-207.4	-93.0	-163.8	-200.5	-144.1
45	HF ⁺	3090.5	-222.4	-178.4	-229.3	-127.5	-175.7	-216.2	-144.9
46	Na2	159.1	3.8	-0.7	-6.0	-11.8	-3.9	-8.6	-10.5
47	NaH	1172.2	-3.7	-23.7	-18.3	-59.2	-27.6	-39.2	-55.9
48	NaF	535.7	15.9	-16.5	-18.2	-35.9	-24.1	-24.5	-31.2
49	NaO	492.3	0.8	-24.1	-28.4	-44.8	-30.8	-34.9	-35.7
50	MgH	1495.2	-92.0	-88.3	-103.7	-100.4	-88.9	-104.2	-77.1
51	MgH ⁺	1699.1	-51.1	-46.4	-46.5	-59.7	-46.9	-54.0	-39.3

Table S11 – continued

52	MgO	784.8	57.4	19.9	9.5	11.4	9.2	8.4	17.1
53	MgS	528.7	15.5	-1.6	-17.6	-5.0	-6.9	-15.7	-0.8
54	Al ₂	350.0	13.0	-8.2	-21.0	3.0	-11.6	-16.8	-7.3
55	AlH	1682.6	-103.1	-100.2	-99.4	-86.8	-99.0	-111.2	-108.9
56	AlF	802.3	-18.8	-50.5	-59.2	-55.0	-58.7	-60.8	-54.2
57	AlCl	481.3	-7.1	-22.5	-37.6	-22.1	-27.6	-35.6	-22.3
58	AlO	979.2	25.6	-19.1	-39.2	-20.0	-31.8	-35.2	-14.9
59	AlS	617.1	2.5	-15.7	-40.1	-11.6	-21.6	-34.0	-9.2
60	Si ₂	511.0	39.7	-26.2	-0.1	-24.1	-29.0	-41.3	-24.0
61	SiH	2041.8	-79.5	-92.8	-89.2	-78.3	-93.9	-110.0	-97.2
62	SiH ⁺	2157.2	-133.8	-114.2	-107.7	-101.0	-108.5	-120.9	-120.3
63	SiF	857.2	-9.1	-45.4	-59.7	-52.7	-60.8	-57.5	-49.8
64	SiCl	535.6	6.5	-13.0	-35.9	-13.5	-31.4	-30.9	-9.9
65	SiN	1151.4	34.3	-1.6	-17.0	-2.6	-10.8	-15.4	-1.4
66	SiO	1241.5	-12.3	-46.9	-56.5	-43.4	-55.8	-55.6	-45.5
67	SiS	749.6	-9.4	-24.2	-41.4	-20.0	-29.0	-38.1	-21.8
68	P ₂	780.8	15.8	1.4	-16.7	7.6	-2.7	-13.1	4.1
69	P ₂ ⁺	672.2	12.5	2.4	-25.6	6.2	-1.8	-20.9	5.3
70	PH	2365.2	-85.2	-78.5	-104.2	-58.5	-78.1	-108.4	-80.9
71	PF	846.8	0.7	-37.9	-61.0	-36.1	-49.4	-54.8	-33.4
72	PCl	551.4	11.4	-19.2	-44.9	-17.2	-26.1	-39.4	-5.9
73	PN	1337.2	34.9	2.3	-12.1	9.4	-5.9	-10.5	4.2
74	PO	1233.3	8.2	-27.3	-46.4	-20.2	-37.2	-42.4	-22.9
75	S ₂	725.6	-5.7	-19.4	-54.9	-14.3	-25.2	-45.9	-14.4
76	SO	1149.2	-2.2	-40.0	-77.4	-32.4	-51.7	-67.8	-32.3
77	Cl ₂	559.7	8.1	-16.7	-53.7	-12.8	-25.7	-43.8	-9.5
78	Cl ₂ ⁺	645.6	3.5	-20.6	-66.3	-17.3	-32.0	-55.1	-15.2
79	HCl	2990.9	-101.6	-91.1	-135.8	-47.7	-89.8	-132.6	-87.5
80	HCl ⁺	2673.7	-139.7	-113.4	-148.9	-79.0	-107.2	-147.2	-106.4
81	ClF	786.1	22.3	-22.7	-59.8	-16.7	-37.1	-49.2	-13.7
82	ClO	853.8	64.3	9.5	-39.8	17.4	-8.1	-25.3	19.1

$$\text{Lieb} - \text{Oxford ratio} = \frac{E_x[\rho]}{\int \rho^{4/3}(\mathbf{r}) d\mathbf{r}} \geq -1.679 \quad (\text{S1})$$

Table S12: Calculated Lieb-Oxford ratios for all test sets.

Molecule		CAP-PBE
G3/99		
1	LiH	-0.8367
2	BeH	-1.0462
3	CH	-1.0304
4	CH ₂ (³ B ₁)	-1.0252
5	CH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	-0.8154
6	CH ₃	-1.0232
7	CH ₄	-0.8100
8	NH	-1.0215
9	NH ₂	-1.0192
10	NH ₃	-0.8063
11	OH	-1.0155
12	H ₂ O	-0.8034

Table S12 – continued

13	FH	-0.8010
14	SiH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	-0.7926
15	SiH ₂ (³ B ₁)	-0.9984
16	SiH ₃	-0.9987
17	SiH ₄	-0.7929
18	PH ₂	-0.9964
19	PH ₃	-0.7908
20	H ₂ S	-0.7892
21	HCl	-0.7879
22	Li ₂	-0.8362
23	LiF	-0.8049
24	HCCH	-0.8096
25	CH ₂ CH ₂	-0.8088
26	CH ₃ CH ₃	-0.8081
27	CN	-1.0196
28	HCN	-0.8081
29	CO	-0.8063
30	CHO	-1.0154
31	CH ₂ O	-0.8055
32	CH ₃ OH	-0.8047
33	N ₂	-0.8068
34	N ₂ H ₄	-0.8048
35	NO	-1.0143
36	O ₂	-1.0122
37	H ₂ O ₂	-0.8028
38	F ₂	-0.8008
39	CO ₂	-0.8036
40	Na ₂	-0.7965
41	Si ₂	-0.9971
42	P ₂	-0.7896
43	S ₂	-0.9934
44	Cl ₂	-0.7874
45	NaCl	-0.7905
46	SiO	-0.7945
47	CS	-0.7924
48	SO	-0.9979
49	ClO	-0.9967
50	ClF	-0.7908
51	Si ₂ H ₆	-0.7920
52	CH ₃ Cl	-0.7911
53	CH ₃ SH	-0.7923
54	HOCl	-0.7910
55	SO ₂	-0.7935
56	BF ₃	-0.8008
57	BCl ₃	-0.7882
58	AlF ₃	-0.7968
59	AlCl ₃	-0.7881
60	CF ₄	-0.7997
61	CCl ₄	-0.7878
62	COS	-0.7938
63	CS ₂	-0.7901
64	COF ₂	-0.8010
65	SiF ₄	-0.7962
66	SiCl ₄	-0.7875
67	N ₂ O	-0.8039
68	NOCl	-0.7931

Table S12 – continued

69	NF ₃	-0.8004
70	PF ₃	-0.7948
71	O ₃	-0.8026
72	F ₂ O	-0.8010
73	ClF ₃	-0.7935
74	CF ₂ CF ₂	-0.8005
75	CCl ₂ CCl ₂	-0.7886
76	CF ₃ CN	-0.8016
77	CH ₃ CCH(propyne)	-0.8082
78	CH ₂ CCH ₂ (allene)	-0.8081
79	C ₃ H ₄ (cyclopropene)	-0.8075
80	CH ₃ CHCH ₂ (propylene)	-0.8077
81	C ₃ H ₆ (cyclopropane)	-0.8068
82	C ₃ H ₈ (propane)	-0.8072
83	C ₄ H ₆ (1,3-butadien)	-0.8075
84	C ₄ H ₆ (2-butyne)	-0.8075
85	C ₄ H ₆ (methylene cyclopropane)	-0.8069
86	C ₄ H ₆ (bicyclobutane)	-0.8062
87	C ₄ H ₆ (cyclobutene)	-0.8067
88	C ₄ H ₈ (cyclobutane)	-0.8064
89	C ₄ H ₈ (isobutene)	-0.8070
90	C ₄ H ₁₀ (butane)	-0.8068
91	C ₄ H ₁₀ (isobutane)	-0.8067
92	C ₅ H ₈ (spiropentane)	-0.8061
93	C ₆ H ₆ (benzene)	-0.8062
94	CH ₂ F ₂	-0.8012
95	CHF ₃	-0.8003
96	CH ₂ Cl ₂	-0.7891
97	CHCl ₃	-0.7883
98	CH ₃ NH ₂ (methylamine)	-0.8062
99	CH ₃ CN(acetonitrile)	-0.8072
100	CH ₃ NO ₂ (nitromethane)	-0.8032
101	CH ₃ ONO(methyl nitrite)	-0.8035
102	CH ₃ SiH ₃ (methyl silane)	-0.7956
103	HCOOH(formic acid)	-0.8032
104	HCOOCH ₃ (methyl formate)	-0.8038
105	CH ₃ CONH ₂ (acetamide)	-0.8043
106	C ₂ H ₄ NH(aziridine)	-0.8058
107	C ₂ N ₂ (cyanogen)	-0.8070
108	(CH ₃) ₂ NH(dimethylamine)	-0.8060
109	CH ₃ CH ₂ NH ₂ (ethylamine)	-0.8060
110	CH ₂ CO(ketene)	-0.8055
111	C ₂ H ₄ O(oxirane)	-0.8049
112	CH ₃ CHO(acetaldehyde)	-0.8054
113	HCOCHO(glyoxal)	-0.8044
114	CH ₃ CH ₂ OH(ethanol)	-0.8049
115	CH ₃ OCH ₃ (dimethyl ether)	-0.8050
116	C ₂ H ₄ S(thiirane)	-0.7940
117	(CH ₃) ₂ SO(dimethyl sulfoxide)	-0.7954
118	C ₂ H ₅ SH(ethanethiol)	-0.7944
119	CH ₃ SCH ₃ (dimethyl sulfide)	-0.7944
120	CH ₂ CHF(vinyl fluoride)	-0.8039
121	C ₂ H ₅ Cl(ethyl chloride)	-0.7932
122	CH ₂ CHCl(vinyl chloride)	-0.7931
123	CH ₂ CHCN(acrylonitrile)	-0.8072
124	CH ₃ COCH ₃ (acetone)	-0.8054

Table S12 – continued

125	CH ₃ COOH(acetic acid)	-0.8036
126	CH ₃ COF(acetyl fluoride)	-0.8029
127	CH ₃ COCl(acetyl chloride)	-0.7944
128	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl(propyl chloride)	-0.7948
129	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH(isopropanol)	-0.8049
130	C ₂ H ₅ OCH ₃ (methyl ethyl ether)	-0.8051
131	(CH ₃) ₃ N(trimethylamine)	-0.8058
132	C ₄ H ₄ O(furan)	-0.8047
133	C ₄ H ₄ S(thiophene)	-0.7964
134	C ₄ H ₅ N(pyrrole)	-0.8053
135	C ₅ H ₅ N(pyridine)	-0.8057
136	H ₂	-0.8433
137	SH	-0.9945
138	CCH(² A',C _s)	-1.0215
139	CHCH ₂ (² A',C _s)	-1.0201
140	CH ₃ CO(² A',C _s)	-1.0153
141	CH ₂ OH(² A,C ₁)	-1.0144
142	CH ₃ O(² A',C _s)	-1.0152
143	CH ₃ CH ₂ O(² A'',C _s)	-1.0151
144	CH ₃ S(² A',C _s)	-0.9984
145	CH ₃ CH ₂ (² A',C _s)	-1.0191
146	(CH ₃) ₂ CH(² A',C _s)	-1.0177
147	(CH ₃) ₃ C(t-butyl radical C _{3v})	-1.0168
148	NO ₂	-1.0118
149	CH ₂ =C=CHCH ₃ (1,2-butadiene)	-0.8075
150	CH ₂ =CH-C(CH ₃)=CH ₂ (isoprene)	-0.8069
151	C ₅ H ₁₀ (cyclopentane)	-0.8060
152	C ₅ H ₁₂ (n-pentane)	-0.8065
153	C(CH ₃) ₄ (neopentane)	-0.8063
154	C ₆ H ₈ (1,3-cyclohexadiene)	-0.8062
155	C ₆ H ₈ (1,4-cyclohexadiene)	-0.8061
156	C ₆ H ₁₂ (cyclohexane)	-0.8057
157	C ₆ H ₁₄ (n-hexane)	-0.8064
158	C ₆ H ₁₄ (3-methyl pentane)	-0.8062
159	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃ (toluene)	-0.8061
160	C ₇ H ₁₆ (n-heptane)	-0.8062
161	C ₈ H ₈ (1,3,5,7-cyclooctatetraene)	-0.8062
162	C ₈ H ₁₈ (n-octane)	-0.8061
163	C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene)	-0.8057
164	C ₁₀ H ₈ (azulene)	-0.8058
165	CH ₃ COOCH ₃ (methyl acetate)	-0.8040
166	(CH ₃) ₃ COH (t-butanol)	-0.8049
167	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂ (aniline)	-0.8054
168	C ₆ H ₅ OH (phenol)	-0.8049
169	CH ₂ =CH-O-CH=CH ₂ (divinyl ether)	-0.8054
170	C ₄ H ₈ O (tetrahydrofuran)	-0.8047
171	C ₅ H ₈ O (cyclopentanone)	-0.8049
172	C ₆ H ₄ O ₂ (1,4-benzoquinone)	-0.8046
173	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ (pyrimidine)	-0.8052
174	(CH ₃) ₂ SO ₂ (dimethyl sulfone)	-0.7959
175	C ₆ H ₅ Cl (chlorobenzene)	-0.7972
176	NC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -CN (succinonitrile)	-0.8065
177	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ (pyrazine)	-0.8052
178	CH ₃ COCCH (acetyl acetylene)	-0.8059
179	CH ₃ -CH=CH-CHO (crotonaldehyde)	-0.8056
180	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ O (acetic anhydride)	-0.8037

Table S12 – continued

181	C ₄ H ₆ S (25-dihydrothiophene)	-0.7965
182	CH ₃ CH(CH ₃)CN (2-methyl propanenitrile)	-0.8066
183	CH ₃ -CO-CH ₂ CH ₃ (methyl ethyl ketone)	-0.8053
184	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-CHO (isobutyraldehyde)	-0.8054
185	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂ (1,4-dioxane)	-0.8037
186	C ₄ H ₈ S (tetrahydrothiophene)	-0.7965
187	(CH ₃) ₃ C-Cl (t-butyl chloride)	-0.7959
188	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl (n-butyl chloride)	-0.7960
189	C ₄ H ₈ NH (pyrrolidine)	-0.8053
190	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH(NO ₂)CH ₃ (2-nitrobutane)	-0.8040
191	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃ (diethyl ether)	-0.8052
192	CH ₃ -CH(OCH ₃) ₂ (1,1-dimethoxy ethane)	-0.8041
193	(CH ₃) ₃ C-SH (t-butanethiole)	-0.7968
194	(CH ₃ CH ₂ S) ₂ (diethyl disulfide)	-0.7939
195	(CH ₃) ₃ C-NH ₂ (t-butylamine)	-0.8056
196	Si(CH ₃) ₄ (tetramethyl silane)	-0.7994
197	C ₅ H ₆ S (2-methyl thiophene)	-0.7974
198	C ₅ H ₇ N (N-methyl pyrrole)	-0.8053
199	C ₅ H ₁₀ O (tetrahydropyran)	-0.8046
200	C ₂ H ₅ COC ₂ H ₅ (diethyl ketone)	-0.8053
201	CH ₃ COOCH(CH ₃) ₂ (isopropyl acetate)	-0.8043
202	C ₅ H ₁₀ S (tetrahydrothiopyran)	-0.7974
203	C ₅ H ₁₀ NH (piperidine)	-0.8051
204	(CH ₃) ₃ COCH ₃ (t-butyl methyl ether)	-0.8050
205	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂ (1,3-difluorobenzene)	-0.8032
206	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂ (1,4-difluorobenzene)	-0.8032
207	C ₆ H ₅ F (fluorobenzene)	-0.8044
208	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOCH(CH ₃) ₂ (diisopropyl ether)	-0.8051
209	PF ₅	-0.7955
210	SF ₆	-0.7951
211	P ₄	-0.7890
212	SO ₃	-0.7945
213	SCl ₂	-0.7875
214	POCl ₃	-0.7884
215	PCl ₅	-0.7872
216	SO ₂ Cl ₂	-0.7895
217	PCl ₃	-0.7875
218	S ₂ Cl ₂	-0.7876
219	SiCl ₂ (¹ A ₁)	-0.7882
220	CF ₃ Cl	-0.7942
221	C ₂ F ₆	-0.7997
222	CF ₃	-1.0085
223	C ₆ H ₅ (phenyl radical)	-1.0162

IP-EA 13/3

1	C	-1.0267
2	S	-0.9942
3	SH	-0.9940
4	Cl	-0.9924
5	Cl ₂	-0.9922
6	OH	-1.0126
7	O	-1.0156
8	O ₂	-1.0120
9	P	-0.9959
10	PH	-0.9960

Table S12 – continued

11	PH ₂	-0.9959
12	S ₂	-0.9933
13	Si	-0.9974

PA8

1	NH ₃	-0.8065
2	H ₂ O	-0.8037
3	HCCH	-0.8099
4	SiH ₄	-0.7929
5	PH ₃	-0.7909
6	H ₂ S	-0.7893
7	HCl	-0.7879
8	H ₂	-0.8436

HB6/04, CT7/04, DI6/04, WI7/05 and PPS5/05

1	(NH ₃) ₂	-0.8064
2	(HF) ₂	-0.8011
3	(H ₂ O) ₂	-0.8036
4	NH ₃ -H ₂ O	-0.8036
5	(HCONH ₂) ₂	-0.8042
6	(HCOOH) ₂	-0.8033
7	C ₂ H ₄ -F ₂	-0.8010
8	NH ₃ -F ₂	-0.8010
9	C ₂ H ₂ -ClF	-0.7909
10	HCN-ClF	-0.7909
11	NH ₃ -Cl ₂	-0.7874
12	H ₂ O-ClF	-0.7909
13	NH ₃ -ClF	-0.7909
14	(H ₂ S) ₂	-0.7893
15	(HCl) ₂	-0.7879
16	HCl-H ₂ S	-0.7879
17	CH ₃ Cl-HCl	-0.7879
18	HCN-CH ₃ SH	-0.7924
19	CH ₃ SH-HCl	-0.7879
20	HeNe	-0.7989
21	HeAr	-0.7869
22	Ne ₂	-0.7989
23	NeAr	-0.7869
24	CH ₄ -Ne	-0.7989
25	C ₆ H ₆ -Ne	-0.8064
26	(CH ₄) ₂	-0.8100
27	(C ₂ H ₂) ₂	-0.8098
28	(C ₂ H ₄) ₂	-0.8089
29	Sandwich C ₆ H ₆	-0.8064
30	T-Shaped C ₆ H ₆	-0.8064
31	Parallel C ₆ H ₆	-0.8064

HTBH38/04 (Only the transition state)

1	H + HCl → H ₂ + Cl	-0.9933
2	OH + H ₂ → H + H ₂ O	-1.0147
3	CH ₃ + H ₂ → H + CH ₄	-1.0221
4	OH + CH ₄ → CH ₃ + H ₂ O	-1.0153

Table S12 – continued

5	$\text{H} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{H}$	-1.0509
6	$\text{OH} + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NH}_2$	-1.0134
7	$\text{HCl} + \text{CH}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{CH}_4$	-0.9973
8	$\text{OH} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	-1.0153
9	$\text{F} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{H}$	-1.0122
10	$\text{O} + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{CH}_3$	-1.0169
11	$\text{H} + \text{PH}_3 \rightarrow \text{PH}_2 + \text{H}_2$	-0.9968
12	$\text{H} + \text{HO} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{O}$	-1.0167
13	$\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{HS}$	-0.9947
14	$\text{O} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{Cl}$	-0.9973
15	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{CH}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_4 + \text{NH}$	-1.0189
16	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{NH}$	-1.0177
17	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{NH}_2 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	-1.0166
18	$\text{NH}_2 + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3 + \text{NH}_3$	-1.0173
19	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8 \rightarrow \text{C}_5\text{H}_8$	-0.8064

NHTBH38/04 (Only the transition state)

1	$\text{H} + \text{N}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{OH} + \text{N}_2$	-1.0130
2	$\text{H} + \text{FH} \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{H}$	-1.0091
3	$\text{H} + \text{ClH} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{H}$	-0.9928
4	$\text{H} + \text{FCH}_3 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{CH}_3$	-1.0126
5	$\text{H} + \text{F}_2 \rightarrow \text{HF} + \text{F}$	-1.0093
6	$\text{CH}_3 + \text{FCl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{F} + \text{Cl}$	-0.9997
7	$\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	-0.8018
8	$\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	-0.8018
9	$\text{Cl}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.7894
10	$\text{Cl}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	-0.7894
11	$\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	-0.7931
12	$\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{FCH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	-0.7931
13	$\text{OH}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	-0.8027
14	$\text{OH}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{F} \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_3 \cdots \text{F}^-$	-0.8027
15	$\text{H} + \text{N}_2 \rightarrow \text{HN}_2$	-1.0163
16	$\text{H} + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{HCO}$	-1.0161
17	$\text{H} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	-1.0194
18	$\text{CH}_3 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$	-1.0190
19	$\text{HCN} \rightarrow \text{HNC}$	-0.8081

T-96R

1	H_2	-0.8434
2	Li_2	-0.8363
3	LiH	-0.8367
4	LiF	-0.8049
5	LiCl	-0.7901
6	LiO	-1.0206
7	Be_2	-0.8301
8	BeH	-1.0464
9	BeF	-1.0148
10	BeO	-0.8085
11	BeS	-0.7919
12	B_2	-1.0339
13	BH	-0.8248
14	BF	-0.8053
15	BF_3	-0.8009
16	BCl	-0.7912

Table S12 – continued

17	BCl ₃	-0.7882
18	BN	-1.0233
19	BO	-1.0175
20	BS	-0.9982
21	C ₂	-0.8148
22	CH	-1.0305
23	CH ₄	-0.8101
24	CF	-1.0139
25	CF ₄	-0.7998
26	CCl	-0.9971
27	CCl ₄	-0.7878
28	CN	-1.0196
29	CO	-0.8064
30	CO ⁺	-1.0177
31	CO ₂	-0.8036
32	CP	-1.0001
33	CS	-0.7924
34	CS ₂	-0.7901
35	N ₂	-0.8068
36	N ₂ ⁺	-1.0190
37	NH	-1.0215
38	NH ⁺	-1.0274
39	NF	-1.0124
40	NCl	-0.9969
41	NO	-1.0143
42	NO ⁺	-0.8061
43	NS	-0.9983
44	O ₂	-1.0123
45	O ₂ ⁺	-1.0138
46	OH	-1.0155
47	OH ⁺	-1.0186
48	OF	-1.0110
49	F ₂	-0.8009
50	F ₂ ⁺	-1.0104
51	HF	-0.8010
52	HF ⁺	-1.0129
53	Na ₂	-0.7965
54	NaH	-0.7976
55	NaF	-0.7981
56	NaCl	-0.7905
57	NaO	-1.0076
58	MgH	-1.0026
59	MgF	-1.0039
60	MgCl	-0.9954
61	MgO	-0.7977
62	Al ₂	-0.9990
63	AlH	-0.7941
64	AlF	-0.7954
65	AlCl	-0.7895
66	AlO	-1.0030
67	AlS	-0.9956
68	Si ₂	-0.9971
69	SiH	-0.9984
70	SiH ₄	-0.7929
71	SiF	-1.0007
72	SiF ₄	-0.7962

Table S12 – continued

73	SiCl	-0.9942
74	SiCl	-0.7875
75	SiN	-1.0019
76	SiO	-0.7946
77	SiS	-0.7896
78	P ₂	-0.7897
79	P ₄	-0.7890
80	PH	-0.9963
81	PF	-0.9992
82	PCl	-0.9934
83	PN	-0.7936
84	PO	-0.9995
85	S ₂	-0.9934
86	SH	-0.9945
87	SF	-0.9978
88	SF ₆	-0.7952
89	SO	-0.9979
90	SO ₃	-0.7945
91	Cl ₂	-0.7874
92	Cl ₂ ⁺	-0.9923
93	HCl	-0.7879
94	HCl ⁺	-0.9934
95	ClF	-0.7908
96	ClO	-0.9967

T-82F

1	H ₂	-0.8434
2	Li ₂	-0.8363
3	LiH	-0.8367
4	LiF	-0.8049
5	LiCl	-0.7901
6	LiO	-1.0205
7	LiNa	-0.8008
8	Be ₂	-0.8301
9	BeH	-1.0463
10	BeH ⁺	-0.8345
11	BeF	-1.0148
12	BeCl	-0.9963
13	BeO	-0.8085
14	BeS	-0.7919
15	B ₂	-1.0339
16	BH	-0.8248
17	BF	-0.8053
18	BCl	-0.7912
19	BN	-1.0233
20	BO	-1.0175
21	BS	-0.9982
22	C ₂	-0.8127
23	CH	-1.0304
24	CF	-1.0138
25	CN	-1.0196
26	CO	-0.8064
27	CO ⁺	-1.0176
28	CP	-1.0001
29	CS	-0.7924

Table S12 – continued

30	N ₂	-0.8068
31	N ₂ ⁺	-1.0190
32	NH	-1.0215
33	NF	-1.0123
34	NCl	-0.9969
35	NO	-1.0143
36	NO ⁺	-0.8061
37	NS	-0.9983
38	O ₂	-1.0123
39	O ₂ ⁺	-1.0138
40	OH	-1.0155
41	OH ⁺	-1.0186
42	F ₂	-0.8009
43	F ₂ ⁺	-1.0104
44	HF	-0.8010
45	HF ⁺	-1.0129
46	Na ₂	-0.7965
47	NaH	-0.7976
48	NaF	-0.7981
49	NaO	-1.0076
50	MgH	-1.0026
51	MgH ⁺	-0.7960
52	MgO	-0.7977
53	MgS	-0.7908
54	Al ₂	-0.9990
55	AlH	-0.7941
56	AlF	-0.7954
57	AlCl	-0.7895
58	AlO	-1.0030
59	AlS	-0.9956
60	Si ₂	-0.9971
61	SiH	-0.9984
62	SiH ⁺	-0.7929
63	SiF	-1.0007
64	SiCl	-0.9941
65	SiN	-1.0018
66	SiO	-0.7946
67	SiS	-0.7896
68	P ₂	-0.7897
69	P ₂ ⁺	-0.9954
70	PH	-0.9963
71	PF	-0.9991
72	PCl	-0.9934
73	PN	-0.7936
74	PO	-0.9995
75	S ₂	-0.9934
76	SO	-0.9979
77	Cl ₂	-0.7874
78	Cl ₂ ⁺	-0.9922
79	HCl	-0.7879
80	HCl ⁺	-0.9934
81	ClF	-0.7908
82	ClO	-0.9967

The gedanken density of Perdew and collaborators is defined as

$$\rho(\mathbf{r}) = \begin{cases} \frac{A}{r^3} & \text{for } R_0 < r < R_1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (\text{S2})$$

and it integrates to two electrons, so that

$$A = \frac{1}{2\pi \ln(y)} \quad (\text{S3})$$

where

$$y = \frac{R_1}{R_0} \quad (\text{S4})$$

This definition implies that the reduced density gradient is equal to

$$s = \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3\pi} \ln(y) \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad (\text{S5})$$

in the interval where the density is different from zero. This expression for the reduced density gradient implies that it is constant in this interval, and therefore

$$E_x^{GGA}[\rho] = -4\pi A^{\frac{4}{3}} \frac{1}{R_0} \left(1 - \frac{1}{y} \right) \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{3}{\pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} F_x(s) \quad (\text{S6})$$

where s is given by Eq. (S5). Since the Lieb-Oxford bound establishes that

$$E_x^{GGA}[\rho] \geq -1.679 \int \rho(\mathbf{r})^{\frac{4}{3}} d\mathbf{r} \quad (\text{S7})$$

then, substituting Eq. (S6) in Eq. (S7), with the integral evaluated for the density given by Eq. (S2), one finds that the Lieb-Oxford bound adopts in this case the form

$$\frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{3}{\pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} F_x(s) \leq 1.679 \quad (\text{S8})$$

From Eq. (S8) one can see that if the enhancement function is greater than $1.679 / [\frac{3}{4} (\frac{3}{\pi})^{\frac{1}{3}}]$ for a certain value of s determined from Eq. (S5), the Lieb-Oxford bound will be violated. Thus, in the case of enhancement functions that diverge as functions of s , one has the certainty that there will be values of y that do not comply with Eq. (S8).

In particular, in Fig. S1, we present the behavior for the enhancement function given by Eq. (14) of the manuscript. This plot shows that for values of $\ln(y) \geq 85.207$, the Lieb-Oxford bound is violated.

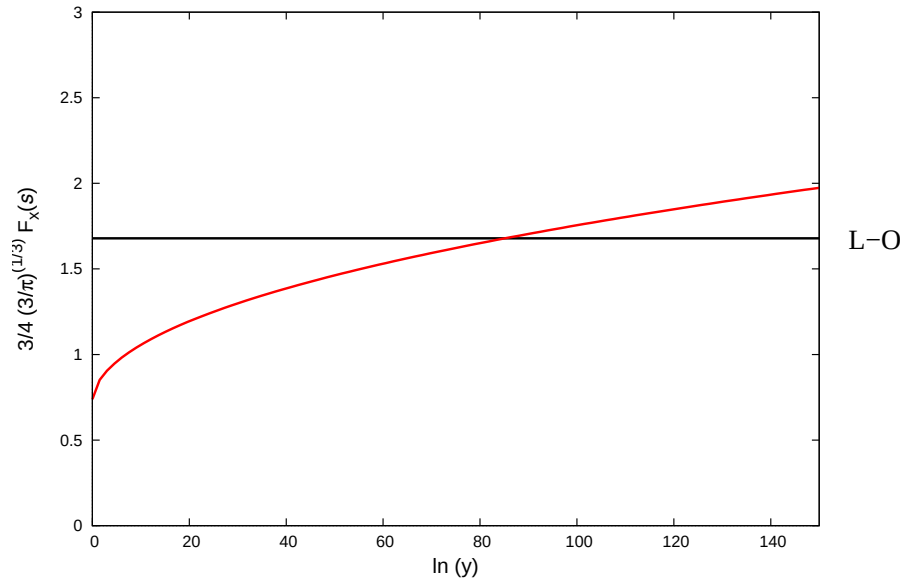


Figure S1: Plot of the enhancement function with s given by Eq. (S5) as a function of $\ln(y)$. The Lieb-Oxford (L-O) bound of 1.679 is indicated with the straight line. Densities that lie below this line comply with the bound, while densities that lie above violate the bound.